Curriculum Vitae

Yi Lu

Department of Chemistry University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Urbana, IL 61801 (217) 333-2619 (phone) (217) 244-3186 (fax)

yi-lu@illinois.edu (e-mail) http://www.chemistry.illinois.edu/faculty/Yi_Lu.html (web page)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Education	2
Professional Positions	2
Honors and Awards	3
Publications	3
Patents	30
Research GrantsCurrent	32
Research GrantsRecent Past	32
Invited Seminars and Conferences Talks	36
Research Training	51
Service Outside the University of Illinois	57
University Service	58

Yi Lu

Department of Chemistry University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Urbana, IL 61801

EDUCATION

	University of California Peking University	Los Angeles, CA Peking, P. R. China	Ph.D. in Chemistry B. S. in Chemistry	1987 – 1992 1982 –1986
PROF	TESSIONAL POSITIONS			
	Professor of Chemistry University of Illinois at Urbana	a-Champaign, Urbana, I	L	8/04 – present
	Laboratory Fellow, P	Pacific Northwest Natio	onal Laboratory (Joint Appt.)	1/18- present
	Jay and Ann Schenck	k Professor		8/10 - 8/21
	Affiliate Faculty, Inst	titute of Genomic Biolo	ogy	8/14 - 8/21
	Affiliate Faculty, Dep	partment of Bioenginee	ering	10/08 - 8/21
	Alumni Research Sch	nolar		1/06 - 8/10
	Affiliate Faculty, Dep	partment of Materials S	Science and Engineering	12/03 - 8/21
	Part-time Faculty, Be	eckman Institute for A	dvanced Science and Technolo	ogy 11/03 – 8/21
	HHMI Professor			9/02 – present
	Affiliate Faculty, Ma	terials Research Labor	atory	8/02 - 8/21
	Affiliate Faculty, Cer	nter for Biophysics and	Quantitative Biology	8/00 – 8/21
	Associate Professor of Chem University of Illinois at Urbana		L	8/00 – 8/04
	Affiliate Faculty, Dep	partment of Biochemist	try	6/99 - 8/21
	Assistant Professor of Chemi University of Illinois at Urbana		L	8/94 - 8/00
	Postdoctoral Research Fellow Division of Chemistry and Che California Institute of Technol Advisor: Harry B. Gray	emical Engineering		9/92 - 8/94
	Research Assistant Department of Chemistry, Uni Advisor: Joan Selverstone Vale		os Angeles, CA	1/89 - 8/92
	Teaching Assistant Department of Chemistry, Uni	versity of California, Lo	s Angeles, CA	9/87 - 12/88

HONORS AND AWARDS

Royal Society of Chemistry Joseph Chatt Award	2020
Larry R. Faulkner Endowment for Excellence in Chemistry Seminar	
Department of Chemistry, University of Texas at Austin	2018
Royal Society of Chemistry Applied Inorganic Chemistry Award	2015
Fellow of the Royal Society of Chemistry (FRSC)	2015
Hutchison Memorial Lecturer	
Department of Chemistry, University of Rochester	2013-2014
Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecturer	2013-2014
Associate, Center for Advanced Study, UIUC	2013
Innovation Discovery award, Champaign County, IL	2012
Gomberg lecturer, University of Michigan	2012
Illinois Sustainable Technology Center (ISTC) Research Fellow Award	2009
Special Creativity Extension Award, National Science Foundation	2009
Distinguished Visiting Professorship, National University of Singapore	2008
Fellow, American Association for the Advancement of Science	2007
Early Career Award, Society of Biological Inorganic Chemistry	2007
Research, Development, and Operational Support Team Award,	
Construction Engineering Research Laboratory, U.S. Army Engineer	
Research and Development Center	2007
J. Clarence Karcher Medal and Lecturer,	
Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Oklahoma	2007
Incomplete List of Teachers Ranked as Excellent by their Students	2006
National Academy of Sciences IUPAC Young Observer Award	2005
Honorary Mention for the UIUC Campus Award for	
Innovation in Undergraduate Instruction	2005
Campus Award for Excellence in Guiding Undergraduate Research (UIUC)	2003
Howard Hughes Medical Institute Professors Award	2002 - 2008
University Scholar Award (UIUC)	2002 - 2005
The Biosensors and Bioelectronics Award	2002
Camille Dreyfus Teacher-Scholar Award	1999 - 2001
University of Illinois SCS Excellence in Teaching Award	1999 - 2000
National Science Foundation Special Creativity Award	1998 - 2000
Alfred P. Sloan Research Fellowship	1998 - 2000
Research Corporation Cottrell Scholars Award	1997 - 1999
Arnold and Mabel Beckman Young Investigator Award	1996 - 1998
Beckman Fellow, Center for Advanced Study	1996 - 1997
National Institute of Health FIRST Award	1995 - 2000
National Science Foundation CAREER Award	1995 - 1998
Product Research Corporation Prize for Excellence in Research	1990 - 1991
Hortense Fishbaugh Memorial Scholarship	1990 - 1991
Phi Beta Kappa Alumni Scholarship Award	1990 - 1991

PUBLICATIONS (H-index: 90 (Web of Science) or 101 (Google Scholar); ResearcherID: B-5461-2010; ORCID: 0000-0003-1221-6709)

- 382. Mingkuan Lyu, Linggen Kong, Zhenglin Yang, Yuting Wu, Claire E. McGhee, and Yi Lu, "PNA-Assisted DNAzymes to Cleave Double-Stranded DNA for Genetic Engineering with High Sequence Fidelity," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* (in press: https://doi.org/10.1021/jacs.1c03129).
- 381. Erin M. McConnell, Ioana Cozmaa, Quanbing Mou, John D. Brennan, Yi Lu and Yingfu Li, "Biosensing with DNAzymes," *Chem Soc. Rev.* (in press; https://doi.org/10.1039/D1CS00240F).

380. Avery C. Vilbert, Yiwei Liu, Huiguang Dai, Yi Lu, "Recent advances in tuning redox properties of electron transfer centers in metalloenzymes catalyzing oxygen reduction reaction and H2 oxidation important for fuel cells design," *Curr. Opin. Electrochem.* (in press; https://doi.org/10.1016/j.coelec.2021.100780).

- 379. Songbai Zhang, Shuang Li, Rixin Yan, Zhiyun Zhou, Yuting Wu and Yi Lu, "Recent advances of using personal glucose meter as a biosensor readout for non-glucose targets," *Curr. Anal. Chem.* (in press).
- 378. Shanni Hong, Gregory T. Pawel, Renjun Pei, and Yi Lu, "Recent progress in developing fluorescent probes for imaging cell metabolites," *Biomed. Mater.* 16, 044108 (2021).
- 377. Shiliang Tian, Ruixi Fan, Therese Albert, Rahul L. Khade, Huiguang Dai, Kevin A. Harnden, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Jing Liu, Mark J. Nilges, Yong Zhang, Pierre Moënne-Loccoz, Yisong Guo, and Yi Lu, "Stepwise Nitrosylation of the Nonheme Iron Site in an Engineered Azurin and a Molecular Basis for Nitric Oxide Signaling Mediated by Nonheme Iron Proteins," *Chem. Sci.* 12, 6569-6579 (2021).
- 376. Kevin A. Harnden, Yajie Wang, Lam Vo, Huimin Zhao, and Yi Lu, "Engineering Artificial Metalloenzymes," In "Protein Engineering: Tools and Applications," Huimin Zhao, ed. (in press).
- 375. Lawrence Que, Jr. and Yi Lu, "Introduction,", Section 8 (Biocoordination Chemistry) Lawrence Que, Jr. and Yi Lu, eds., Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry III, Edwin Constable Gerard Parkin Lawrence Que, eds. (in press).
- 374. Matthew W. Waugh, Sudharsan Dwaraknath and Yi Lu, "Advances in Metalloprotein Design and Engineering: Strategies Employed and Insights Gained," In Section 8 (Biocoordination Chemistry) Lawrence Que, Jr. and Yi Lu, eds., Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry III, Edwin Constable Gerard Parkin Lawrence Que, eds. (in press).
- 373. Ruo-Can Qian, Ze-Rui Zhou, Weijie Guo, Yuting Wu, Zhenglin Yang, and Yi Lu, "Cell Surface Engineering using DNAzymes: Metal Ion-mediated Control of Cell-Cell Interactions," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 143, 5737–5744 (2021).
- 372. Shige Xing, Yao Lin, Liangyuan Cai, Prem N. Basa, Austin K. Shigemoto, Chengbin Zheng, Feng Zhang, Shawn C. Burdette and Yi Lu, "Detection and Quantification of Tightly-Bound Zn²⁺ in Blood Serum Using a Photocaged Chelator and a DNAzyme Fluorescent Sensor." *Anal. Chem.* 93, 5856–5861 (2021).
- 371. Wentao Xu, Wanchong He, Zaihui Du, Liye Zhu, Kunlun Huang, Yi Lu, Yunbo Luo, "Functional Nucleic Acids-Nanomaterials: Development, Properties, and Applications, *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 60, 6890-6918 (2021).
- 370. Songbai Zhang, Yunxia Luan, Mengyi Xiong, Jingjing Zhang, Ryan Lake, and Yi Lu, "DNAzyme amplified aptasensing platform for ochratoxin A detection using personal glucose meter," *ACS Appl. Mater. Interfaces*, (Special theme issue on Materials Applications of Aptamers) 13, 9472–9481 (2021).
- 369. Igor D. Petrik, Roman Davydov, Maximilian Kahle, Braddock Sandoval, Sudharsan Dwaraknath, Pia Adelroth, Brian Hoffman, Yi Lu, "An Engineered Glutamate in Biosynthetic Models of Heme-Copper Oxidases Drives Complete Product Selectivity by Tuning the Hydrogen-Bonding Network," *Biochemistry* 60, 346–355 (2021).
- 368. Christopher J. Reed, Quan N. Lam, Evan N. Mirts and Yi Lu, "Molecular understanding of heteronuclear active sites in heme–copper oxidases, nitric oxide reductases, and sulfite reductases through biomimetic modelling," *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 50, 2486-2539 (2021).

367. Yiming Wang, Michael J. Counihan, Jeffrey Wayjer Lin, Joaquín Rodríguez-López, Hong Yang, and Yi Lu, ""Quantitative Analysis of DNA-Mediated Formation of Metal Nanocrystals," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 142, 48, 20368–20379 (2020).

- 366. Evan N. Mirts, Sergei A. Dikanov, Anex Jose, Edward I. Solomon, and Yi Lu, "A Binuclear Cu_A Center Designed in an All α-Helical Protein Scaffold," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 142, 32, 13779–13794 (2020).
- 365. Sheng-Song Yu, Jun-Jie Li, Chang Cui, Shiliang Tian, Jie-Jie Chen, Han-Qing Yu, Changjun Hou, Mark J. Nilges, and Yi Lu, "Structural Basis for the Quadratic Relationship between Electronic Absorption and Electronic Paramagnetic Resonance Parameters of Type 1 Copper Proteins, *Inorg. Chem.* 59, 10620–10627 (2020).
- 364. Chang Xue, Songbai Zhang, Xin Yu, Shuyao Hu, Yi Lu, and Zai-Sheng Wu, "Periodically-Ordered Nick-Hidden DNA Nanowire with Cell-Specific Aptamer Targeting Ligands as Highly Serum-Stable and Selective Theranostic Agents," *Angew Chemie Int. Ed.* 17693-17700 (2020).
- 363. Yuting Wu, Zhenglin Yang and Yi Lu, Photocaged functional nucleic acids for spatiotemporal imaging in biology, *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.* 57, 95-104 (2020).
- 362. Changhe Ouyang, Songbai Zhang, Chang Xue, Xin Yu, Huo Xu, Zhenmeng Wang, Yi Lu, and Zai-Sheng Wu, "Precision guided missile-like DNA nanostructure for specific cellular internalization-directed cancer-targeted drug delivery," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 142, 1265-1277 (2020).
- 361. Yugang Bai, Hang Xing, Yunhao Bai, Li Huey Tan, Kevin Hwang, Ji Li, Yi Lu and Steven C. Zimmerman, "Independent Control over Size, Valence, and Elemental Composition in the Synthesis of DNA-Nanoparticle Conjugates," *Chem. Sci.* 11, 1564-1572 (2020).
- 360. Ying Xiong, Jingjing Zhang, Zhenglin Yang, Quanbing Mou, Yuan Ma, Yonghua Xiong, and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA Regulated CRISPR-Cas12a Sensors for Point-of-Care Diagnostics of Non-Nucleic Acid Targets," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 142, 207-213 (2020).
- 359. JingJing Zhang, Tian Lan, and Yi Lu, "Translating in vitro Diagnostics from Centralized Laboratories to Point-of-Cares using Commercially-Available Handheld Meters," *Trac-Trends Anal. Chem.* 124, 115782 (2020).
- 358. Samantha G. Zambuto, Julio F. Serrano, Avery C. Vilbert, Yi Lu, Brendan Harley, Sara Pedron, "Response of neuroglia to hypoxia-induced oxidative stress using enzymatically crosslinked hydrogels," *MRS Communications* 10, 83-90 (2020).
- 357. Ana Sol Peinetti, Ryan Lake and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA Sensors for Heavy Metal Ions and Microbial Contaminants in Water," In Water Sensors (Junhong Chen and Matthew Tirrell eds.), World Scientific Publishing Company (in press).
- 356. Shanni Hong, Xiaoting Zhang, Ryan J. Lake, Gregory T. Pawel, Zijian Guo, Renjun Pei and Yi Lu, "Photo-regulated aptamer sensor for spatiotemporally controlled monitoring of ATP in mitochondria of living cells," *Chem. Sci.* 11, 713-720 (2020).
- 355. Mengyi Xiong, Zhenglin Yang, Ryan J. Lake, Junjie Li, Shanni Hong, Huanhuan Fan, Xiao-Bing Zhang and Yi Lu, "DNAzyme-Mediated Genetically Encoded Sensors for Ratiometric Imaging of Metal Ions in Living Cells, *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 132, 1907-1912 (2020).
- 354. Chang Xue, Songbai Zhang, Congcong Li, Xin Yu, Changhe Ouyang, Yi Lu and Zai-Sheng Wu, "Y-shaped backbone-rigidified triangular DNA scaffold-directed stepwise movement of DNAzyme walker for sensitive microRNA imaging within living cells," *Anal. Chem.* 91, 15678-15685 (2019).

353. Ryan J. Lake, Zhenglin Yang, JingJing Zhang, Yi Lu, "DNAzymes as Activity-Based Sensors for Metal Ions: Recent Applications, Demonstrated Advantages, Current Challenges, and Future Directions," *Acc. Chem. Res.* 52, 3275-3286 (2019).

- 352. Noor Zaouri, Zhengfang Cui, Ana Sol Peinetti, Yi Lu, Pei-Ying Hong, "DNAzyme-based biosensor as a rapid and accurate verification tool to complement simultaneous enzyme-based media for *E. coli* detection," *Environ. Sci. Water Res. & Tech*, 5, 2260-2268 (2019).
- 351. Lin Xia, Ming-Jie Han, Lu Zhou, Aiping Huang, Zhaoya Yang, Tianyuan Wang, Fahui Li, Lu Yu, Changlin Tian, Zhongsheng Zang, Qing-Zheng Yang, Chenli Liu, Wenxu Hong, Yi Lu, Lital Alfonta, Jiangyun Wang, "S-Click Reaction for Isotropic Orientation of Oxidases on Electrodes to Promote Electron Transfer at Low Potentials," *Angew Chemie Int. Ed.* 58, 16480-16484 (2019).
- 350. Yao Lin, Zhenglin Yang, Ryan J. Lake, Chengbin Zheng and Yi Lu, "Enzyme-Mediated Endogenous and Bioorthogonal Control of a DNAzyme Fluorescent Sensor for Imaging Metal Ions in Living Cells," *Angew Chemie Int. Ed.* 58, 17061-17067 (2019).
- 349. Taylor D. Canady, Nantao Li, Lucas D. Smith, Yi Lu, Manish Kohli, Andrew M. Smith, Brian T. Cunningham, "Digital Resolution Detection of miRNA with Single Base Selectivity by Photonic Resonator Absorption Microscopy," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 116, 19362-19367 (2019).
- 348. Lele Li, Hang Xing, Jingjing Zhang, and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA Molecules Enable Selective and Stimuli-Responsive Nanoparticles for Biomedical Applications," *Acc. Chem. Res.* (special issue "Nanomedicine and Beyond"), 52, 2415-2426 (2019).
- 347. Wenjing Wang, Sha Yu, Shan Huang, Sai Bi, Heyou Han, Jian-Rong Zhang, Yi Lu and Jun-Jie Zhu, "Bioapplications of DNA nanotechnology at the solid–liquid interface," *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 48, 4892-4920 (2019)
- 346. Kevin Hwang, Quanbing Mou, Ryan J. Lake, Mengyi Xiong, Brandalynn Holland, and Yi Lu, "Metal-Dependent DNAzymes for the Quantitative Detection of Metal Ions in Living Cells: Recent Progress, Current Challenges, and Latest Results on FRET Ratiometric Sensors, *Inorg. Chem.* (Forum article on Metals in Biology: From Metallomics to Trafficking), *Inorg. Chem.* 58, 13696-13708 (2019).
- 345. Jinqiong Xu, Xiujuan Qiao, Jingjing Zhang, Ni Cheng, Qinglin Sheng, Jianbin Zheng, Wei Cao, Tianli Yue and Yi Lu, "Point-of-care monitoring of intracellular glutathione and serum triglyceride levels using a versatile personal glucose meter," *Anal. Methods*, 11, 1849-1856 (2019).
- 344. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran and Yi Lu, "The Periodic Table's Impact on Bioinorganic Chemistry and Biology's Selective use of Metal Ions", in *The Periodic Table II. Structures and Bonding* (Special Issue on *A Celebration of 150 years of the Periodic Table*), vol 182, D. Michael P. Mingos (eds), Springer, Cham; pp. 153-173 (2019).
- 343. Chang Liu, Yingjie Yu, Daquan Chen, Jian Zhao, Yang Yu, Lele Li, and Yi Lu, "Cupredoxin engineered upconversion nanoparticles for ratiometric luminescence sensing of Cu²⁺," *Nanoscale Adv.* 1, 2580–2585 (2019).
- 342. Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Kang Yong Loh, Li Huey Tan, and Yi Lu, "Discovery of and Insights into DNA "Codes" for Tunable Morphologies of Metal Nanoparticles, *Small* (Special issue on "DNA nanotechnology"), 15, 1900975 (2019).
- 341. Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Ana Sol Peinetti, Yiming Wang, Arzeena Sultana Ali, Jeffrey Wayjer Lin, and Yi Lu, "Silver-Assisted Synthesis of High-indexed Palladium Tetrahexahedral Nanoparticles and their Morphological Variants," *Chem. Mater.* 31, 2923–2929 (2019).

340. Jian Zhao, Hongqian Chu, Ya Zhao, Yi Lu, and Lele Li, "A NIR Light-Gated DNA Nanodevice for Spatiotemporally Controlled Imaging of MicroRNA in Cells and Animals," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 141, 7056–7062 (2019).

- 339. Evan N. Mirts, Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, and Yi Lu, "Understanding and Modulating Metalloenzymes with Unnatural Amino Acids, Non-Native Metal Ions, and Non-Native Metallocofactors," *Acc. Chem. Res.* (Special Issue on "Artificial Metalloenzymes and Abiological Catalysis of Metalloenzymes") 52, 935–944 (2019).
- 338. Sergei A. Dikanov, Steven M. Berry, Yi Lu, "HYSCORE insights into the distribution of the unpaired spin density in an engineered CuA site in azurin and its His120Gly variant," *Inorg. Chem.* 8, 4437–4445 (2019).
- 337. JingJing Zhang, Tian Lan and Yi Lu, "Molecular Engineering of Functional Nucleic Acid Nanomaterials toward In Vivo Applications," *Adv. Healthcare Mater*. (special theme issue on *Molecular Engineering, from Molecule to Medicine*), 8, 1801158 (2019).
- 336. Chang Cui, Julian H. Reed, Evan N. Mirts and Yi Lu, "Design and Engineering of Heme Enzymes with O₂-dependent Catalytic Activity, In "*Dioxygen-dependent Heme Enzymes*", Metallobiology Series No. 13, Masao Ikeda-Saito and Emma Raven, Eds. The Royal Society of Chemistry, pp 37-62 (2019).
- 335. JingJing Zhang and Yi Lu, "Perspective: Advancing Point-of-Care Diagnostics of Metabolites Through Engineering Semisynthetic Proteins," *Clinical Chem.* 65, 507–509 (2019).
- 334. Zhenglin Yang, Kang Yong Loh, Yueh-Te Chu, Ruopei Feng, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Mengyi Xiong, Stephanie M. Nakamata Huynh, Kevin Hwang, Lele Li, Hang Xing, Xiaobing Zhang, Yann R. Chemla, Martin Gruebele, and Yi Lu, "Optical Control of Metal Ion Probes in Cells and Zebrafish Using Highly Selective DNAzymes Conjugated to Upconversion Nanoparticles, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 140, 17656–17665 (2018).
- 333. Sinan Sabuncu, Julian H. Reed, Yi Lu, and Pierre Moënne-Loccoz, "Nitric Oxide Reductase Activity in Heme-Nonheme Binuclear Engineered Myoglobins through a One-Electron Reduction Cycle," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 140, 17389–17393 (2018).
- 332. Yiming Wang, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, and Yi Lu, "Sequence-specific control of inorganic nanomaterials morphologies by biomolecules," *Curr. Opin. Coll. Interf. Sci.* 38, 158-169 (2018).
- 331. Evan N. Mirts, Igor D. Petrik, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Mark J. Nilges, and Yi Lu, "A designed heme-[4Fe-4S] metalloenzyme catalyzes sulfite reduction like the native enzyme," *Science* 361, 1098-1101 (2018).
- 330. Ze Yu, Wei Zhou, Ge Ma, Yunchao Li, Louzhen Fan, Xiaohong Li, and Yi Lu, "Insights into the Competition between K⁺ and Pb²⁺ Binding to a G-Quadruplex and Discovery of a Novel K⁺–Pb²⁺– Quadruplex Intermediate," *J. Phys. Chem. B* 122, 9382-9388 (2018).
- 329. Manjistha Mukherjee, Arnab Mukherjee, Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Yi Lu, Abhishek Dey, "O₂ Reduction by Biosynthetic Models of Cytochrome c Oxidase: Insights into Role of Proton Transfer Residues from Perturbed Active Sites Models of CcO" *ACS Catalysis* 8, 8915–8924 (2018).
- 328. John W. Peters, David N. Beratan, Brian Bothner, R. Brian Dyer, Caroline S. Harwood, Zachariah M. Heiden, Russ Hille, Anne K. Jones, Paul W. King, Yi Lu, Carolyn E. Lubner, Shelley D. Minteer, David W. Mulder, Simone Raugei, Gerrit J. Schut, Lance C. Seefeldt, Monika Tokmina-Lukaszewska, Oleg A. Zadvorny, Peng Zhang, Michael W. W. Adams, "A new era for electron bifurcation," *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.* 47, 32-38 (2018).

327. Jingjing Zhang and Yi Lu, "Biocomputing for portable, resettable and quantitative point-of-care diagnostics: making glucose meter a logic-gate responsive device to many targets in clinical care," *Angew Chemie Int. Ed.* 57, 9702-9706 (2018).

- 326. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Julian Reed, Qianhong Zhu, Yelu Shid, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Braddock A. Sandoval, Kevin A. Harnden, Shuyan Wang, Madeline R. Sponholtz, Evan N. Mirts, Sudharsan Dwaraknath, Yong Zhang, Pierre Moënne-Loccoz, and Yi Lu, "Heme redox potentials hold the key to reactivity differences between nitric oxide reductase and heme-copper oxidase," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 115, 6195-6200 (2018).
- 325. Jingjing Zhang, Hang Xing and Yi Lu, "Translating Molecular Detections into a Simple Temperature Test Using Target-Responsive Smart Thermometer," *Chem. Sci.* 9, 3906-3910 (2018).
- 324. Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Nikou Pishevaresfahani, Li Huey Tan, and Yi Lu, "DNA-encoded morphological evolution of bimetallic Pd@Au core-shell nanoparticles from a high-indexed core," *Nano Research* 11, 4549–4561 (2018).
- 323. Marjorie Cepeda-Plaza, Claire E. McGhee, Yi Lu, "Evidence of a General Acid/Base Catalysis Mechanism in the 8-17 DNAzyme," *Biochemistry* 57, 1517–1522 (2018).
- 322. Claire E. McGhee, Ryan Lake and Yi Lu, "Preparation of MetalloDNAzymes," in *Artificial metalloenzymes and metalloDNAzymes in catalysis. From design to application*, Montserrat Diéguez, Jan-E. Bäckvall and Jan-E. Bäckvall, eds., Wiley-VCH pp. 41-68 (2018).
- 321. Peiwen Wu, Yang Yu, Claire E. McGhee, Li Huey Tan, Abhijit Mishra, Gerard Wong, and Yi Lu, "Applications of Synchrotron-based Spectroscopic Techniques in Studying Nucleic Acids and Nucleic Acid-based Nanomaterials," In *Synchrotron Radiation in Materials Science: Light Sources, Techniques, and Applications* (Chunhai Fan and Zhentang Zhao, eds), pp. 687-756 (2018).
- 320. Jian Zhao, Junhong Gao, Wenting Xue, Zhenghan Di, Hang Xing, Yi Lu, and Lele Li, "Upconversion Luminescence-Activated DNA Nanodevice for ATP Sensing in Living Cells," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 140 578–581 (2018).
- 319. Jingjing Zhang, Lukas P. Smaga, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Jefferson Chan, and Yi Lu, "DNA Aptamer-based Activatable Probes for Photoacoustic Imaging in Living Mice," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 139, 17225–17228 (2017).
- 318. Julian H. Reed, Yelu Shi, Qianhong Zhu, Saumen Chakraborty, Evan N. Mirts, Igor D. Petrik, Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Matthew Ross, Pierre Moënne-Loccoz, Yong Zhang, and Yi Lu, "Manganese and Cobalt in the Nonheme Metal-binding Site of a Biosynthetic Model of Heme-Copper Oxidase Superfamily Confer Oxidase Activity through Redox-inactive Mechanism," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 139, 12209–12218 (2017).
- 317. Zhenkun Wu, Huanhuan Fan, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Wenjing Wang, Ryan Lake, Jian-Hui Jiang, and Yi Lu, "Imaging Endogenous Metal Ions in Living Cells Using a DNAzyme-Catalytic Hairpin Assembly Probe," *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 56, 8721–8725 (2017).
- 316. Marie Ramirez Cohen, Natanel Mendelman, Marina Radoul, Tiffany D. Wilson, Masha G. Savelieff, Herbert Zimmermann, Ilia Kaminker, Akiva Feintuch, Yi Lu, and Daniella Goldfarb, "The thiolate spin population of type I copper in azurin derived from ³³S hyperfine coupling", *Inorg. Chem.* 56, 6163–6174 (2017).
- 315. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Maximilian Kahle, Yelu Shi, Yong Zhang, Pia Ädelroth, and Yi Lu, "Insights into how heme reduction potentials modulate enzymatic activities of a myoglobin-based functional oxidase," *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 56, 6622–6626 (2017).

314. Wenjing Wang, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Zhenkun Wu, Jian-Rong Zhang, Jun-Jie Zhu, and Yi Lu, "Near-Infrared Photothermal Activated DNAzymes-Gold Nanoshells for Imaging Metal Ions in Living Cells," *Angew. Chemie Int. Ed.* 56, 6798–6802 (2017).

- 313. Huanhuan Fan, Xiaobing Zhang, and Yi Lu, "Recent advances in DNAzyme-based gene silencing," *Sci China Chem*, 60, 591–601 (2017).
- 312. Yi Lu, "The OK Molly Chemistry", *Acc. Chem. Res.* (special issue on "Holy Grails in Chemistry"), 50, 647–651 (2017).
- 311. Claire E. McGhee, Kang Yong Loh, Yi Lu, "DNAzyme sensors for detection and imaging of metal ions in the environment and in living cells," *Curr. Opin. Biotech.* 45, 191-201 (2017).
- 310. Hang Xing, Yugang Bai, Yunhao Bai, Li Huey Tan, Jing Tao, Benjamin Pedretti, Gretchen A. Vincil, Yi Lu, and Steven C. Zimmerman, Bottom-Up Strategy to Prepare Nanoparticles with a Single DNA Strand, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 139, 3623–3626 (2017).
- 309. Debapriya Mazumdar, Tian Lan, and Yi Lu, "Dipstick" Colorimetric Detection of Metal Ions Based on Immobilization of DNAzyme and Gold Nanoparticles onto a Lateral Flow Device," Avraham Rasooly and Ben Prickril (eds.), Biosensors and Biodetection: Methods and Protocols Volume 1: Optical-Based Detectors, Methods in Molecular Biology, vol. 1571, 389-406 (2017).
- 308. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Matthew A. Michael, Qianhong Zhu, Julian Reed, Braddock A. Sandoval, Evan N. Mirts, Saumen Chakraborty, Pierre Moënne-Loccoz, Yong Zhang, Yi Lu, "Role of nonheme metal in heme-copper oxidases: Why is copper preferred over iron for oxygen activation and reduction?", *Nature Chemistry* 9, 257–263 (2017).
- 307. Yang Yu, Igor Petrik, Kelly N. Chacon, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Honghui Chen, Ninian J. Blackburn, and Yi Lu, "Effect of circular permutation on the structure and function of type 1 blue copper center in azurin," *Protein Science* 26, 218–226 (2017).
- 306. Yang Yu, Chang Cui, Jiangyun Wang and Yi Lu, "Biosynthetic Approach to Modeling and Understanding Metalloproteins using Unnatural Amino Acids," *Science China Chem* 60, 188–200 (2017).
- 305. Kevin M. Clark, Shiliang Tian, Wilfred A. van der Donk, and Yi Lu, "Probing the role of the backbone carbonyl interaction with the Cu_A center in azurin by replacing the peptide bond with an ester linkage," *Chem. Comm.* 53, 224-227 (2017).
- 304. Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Li Huey Tan and Yi Lu, "DNA-Mediated Morphological Control of Pd-Au Bimetallic Nanoparticles," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 16542–16548 (2016).
- 303. Yugang Bai, Xinxin Feng, Hang Xing, Yanhua Xu, Boo Kyung Kim, Noman Baig, Tianhui Zhou, Andrew A. Gewirth, Yi Lu, Eric Oldfield, and Steven C. Zimmerman, "A Highly Efficient Single-Chain Metal-Organic Nanoparticle Catalyst, for Alkyne-Azide "Click" Reactions in Water and in Cells," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 138, 11077–11080 (2016).
- 302. JingJing Zhang, Zhe Shen, Yu Xiang, and Yi Lu, "Integration of solution-based assays onto lateral flow device for one-step quantitative point-of-care diagnostics using personal glucose meter," *ACS Sensors* 1, 1091–1096 (2016).
- 301. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Igor Petrik, and Yi Lu, "Using Biosynthetic Models of Heme-Copper Oxidase and Nitric Oxide Reductase in Myoglobin to Elucidate Structural Features Responsible for Enzymatic Activities, *Isr. J. Chem.* (special issue on "New Frontiers in Bioinorganic Chemistry), 56,

- 773-790 (2016).
- 300. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Evan Mirts, Julian Reed, Igor D. Petrik and Yi Lu, "Design of Heteronuclear Metalloenzymes," *Methods in Enzymology* (Peptide, Protein and Enzyme Design) 580, 501–537 (2016).
- Flavia Nastri, Marco Chino, Ornella Maglio, Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Yi Lu, and Angela Lombardi,
 "Design and Engineering of Artificial Oxygen-Activating Metalloenzymes," *Chem. Soc. Rev.* 45, 5020-5054 (2016).
- 298. Hang Xing, Kevin Hwang and Yi Lu, "Recent Developments of Liposomes as Nanocarriers for Theranostic Applications," *Theranostics* 6 (Thematic Issue on NanoTheranostics) 1336-1352 (2016).
- 297. JingJing Zhang, FangFang Cheng, JingJing Li, Jun-Jie Zhu, Yi Lu, "Fluorescent nanoprobes for metal ion sensing and imaging: recent advances and future perspectives," *Nano Today* 11, 309–329 (2016).
- 296. Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Shiliang Tian, Nicholas M. Marshall, James Hemp, Timothy Mullen, Mark J. Nilges, Yi-Gui Gao, Howard Robinson, David A. Stahl, Robert B. Gennis, and Yi Lu, "A Purple Cupredoxin from Nitrosopumilus maritimus Containing a Mononuclear Type 1 Copper Center with an Open Binding Site," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 138, 6324–6327 (2016).
- 295. Kevin Hwang, Parisa Hosseinzadeh and Yi Lu, "Biochemical and biophysical understanding of metal ion selectivity of DNAzymes," (Special Issue/Collection entitled "Metal-Nucleic Acid"), *Inorg. Chim. Acta* 452, 12-24 (2016).
- 294. Hang Xing, Ji Li, Weidong Xu, Kevin Hwang, Peiwen Wu, Qian Yin, Zhensheng Li, Jianjun Cheng and Yi Lu, "The Effects of Spacer Length and Composition on Aptamer-Mediated Cell-Specific Targeting with Nanoscale PEGylated Liposomal Doxorubicin," *ChemBioChem* 17, 1111–1117 (2016).
- 293. JingJing Zhang, Zengmei Li, Shancang Zhao, and Yi Lu, "Size-Dependent Modulation of Graphene Oxide-Aptamer Interaction for amplified fluorescent detection of aflatoxin B1 with tunable dynamic range," *Analyst* (part of thematic collection of Hot original research articles in Analyst in 2016) (141, 4029 4034 (2016).
- 292. Hirotoshi Matsumura, Saumen Chakraborty, Julian Reed, Yi Lu, and Pierre Moënne-Loccoz, "Effect of outer-sphere side chain substitutions on the fate of the trans iron-nitrosyl dimer in heme/nonheme engineered myoglobins (Fe_BMbs): Insights into the mechanism of denitrifying NO reductases," *Biochemistry* 55, 2091–2099 (2016).
- 291. Shefali Chauhan, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Yi Lu, and Ninian Blackburn, Stopped-Flow Studies of the Reduction of the Copper Centers Suggest a Bifurcated Electron Transfer Pathway in Peptidylglycine Monooxygenase, *Biochemistry* 55, 2008–2021 (2016).
- 290. Tian Lan, Jingjing Zhang and Yi Lu, "Transforming the blood glucose meter into a general healthcare meter for in vitro diagnostics in mobile health," *Biotech. Adv.* (part of special theme issue of *Trends in In Vitro Diagnostics and Mobile Healthcare*), 34, 331–341 (2016).
- 289. Shiliang Tian, Jing Liu, Ryan E. Cowley, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Nicholas M. Marshall, Yang Yu, Howard Robinson, Mark J. Nilges, Ninian J. Blackburn, Edward I. Solomon and Yi Lu, "Reversible S-Nitrosylation in an Engineered Azurin and its Application as NO regulator under Physiological Conditions," *Nature Chemistry* 8, 670–677 (2016).
- 288. Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Evan N. Mirts, Thomas D. Pfister, Yi-Gui Gao, Christopher Mayne, Howard Robinson, Emad Tajkhorshid, and Yi Lu, "Enhancing Mn(II)-binding and manganese peroxidase activity in a designed cytochrome c peroxidase through fine-tuning secondary sphere interactions,"

- Biochemistry 55, 1494-1502 (2016).
- 287. Igor D. Petrik, Roman Davydov, Matthew Ross, Xuan Zhao, Brian Hoffman, and Yi Lu, "Spectroscopic and crystallographic evidence for the role of a water-containing hydrogen bonding network in oxidase activity of an engineered myoglobin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136, 1134-1137 (2016).
- 286. Hang Xing, Caroline Zhang, George Ruan, Jingjing Zhang, Kevin Hwang, and Yi Lu, "Multimodal Detection of a Small Molecule Target Using Stimuli-Responsive Liposome Triggered by Aptamer-Enzyme Conjugate," *Anal. Chem.* 88, 1506-151-(2016).
- 285. Liuming Yan, Yi Lu and Xuejiao Li, "A Density Functional Theory Protocol for the Calculation of Redox Potentials of Copper Complexes," *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* 18, 5529-5536 (2016).
- 284. Jingjing Zhang, Yu Xiang, Miao Wang, Ananda Basu, and Yi Lu, "Dose-Dependent Response of Personal Glucose Meters to Nicotinamide Coenzymes: Applications to Point-of-Care Diagnostics of Many Non-Glucose Targets in a Single Step," *Angew Chemie Int. Ed.* 55, 732–736 (2016).
- 283. Parisa Hosseinzadeh and Yi Lu, "Design and Fine-tuning Redox Potentials of Metalloproteins Involved in Electron Transfer in Bioenergetics," *Biochim, Biophys. Acta (BBA) Bioenergetics* (Invited review for the thematic issue on Biodesign for Bioenergetics the design and engineering of electronic transfer cofactors, proteins and protein networks), 1857, 557–581 (2016).
- 282. Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Nicholas M. Marshall, Kelly N. Chacón, Yang Yu, Mark J. Nilges, Siu Yee New, Ninian J. Blackburn, Yi Lu, "Design of a Single Protein that Spans the Entire 2V Range of Physiological Redox Potentials", *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 113, 262-267 (2016).
- 281. Li Huey Tan, Yuan Yue, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Arzeena Sultana Ali, Zidong Wang, Yuqing Wu, Yi Lu, "A mechanistic insight into DNA-guided control of nanoparticle morphologies," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 137, 14456-14464 (2015).
- 280. Yang Yu, Cui Chang, Xiaohong Liu, Igor Petrik, Jiangyun Wang and Yi Lu, "A Designed Metalloenzyme Achieving the Catalytic Rate of a Native Enzyme," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 137, 11570–11573 (2015).
- 279. Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi and Yi Lu, "Identification of the same Na⁺-specific DNAzyme motif from two in vitro selections at different conditions," *J. Mol. Evolution* (Special Issue to celebrate SELEX for 25 years) 81, 225-234 (2015).
- 278. Yugang Bai, Hang Xing, Peiwen Wu, Xinxin Feng, Jennifer M. Lee, Xin Yi Phang, Yi Lu and Steven C. Zimmerman, "Chemical Control over Cellular Uptake of Organic Nanoparticles by Fine Tuning Surface Functional Groups," *ACS Nano* 9, 10227-20236 (2015).
- 277. Saumen Chakraborty, Michael J. Polen, Kelly N. Chacón, Tiffany D. Wilson, Yang Yu, Julian Reed, Mark J. Nilges, Ninian J. Blackburn, and Yi Lu, "Binuclear Cu_A Formation in Biosynthetic Models of Cu_A in Azurin Proceeds via a Novel Cu(Cys)₂His Mononuclear Copper Intermediate," *Biochemistry* 54, 6071–6081 (2015).
- 276. Sohini Mukherjee, Arnab Mukherjee, Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Manjistha Mukherjee, Yi Lu, and Abhishek Dey, "A Biosynthetic Model of Cytochrome c Oxidase as an Electrocatalysts for O₂ Reduction," *Nature Communication* 6, Article number: 8467; doi:10.1038/NCOMMS9467 (2015).
- 275. Roger M. Pallares, Say Li Kong, Tan Hui Ru, Nguyễn T.K. Thanh, Yi Lu and Xiaodi Su, "A plasmonic nanosensor with inverse sensitivity for circulating cell-free DNA quantification, *Chem. Comm.* 51, 14524-14527 (2015).

274. Saumen Chakraborty, Julian Reed, J. Timothy Sage, Nicole C. Branagan, Igor D. Petrik, Kyle D. Miner, Michael Y. Hu, Jiyong Zhao, E. Ercan Alp, and Yi Lu, "Recent Advances in Biosynthetic Modeling of Nitric Oxide Reductases and Insights Gained from Nuclear Resonance Vibrational and Other Spectroscopic Studies. *Inorg. Chem.* (Special Issue: Small Molecule Activation: From Biological Principles to Energy Applications), 54, 9317–9329 (2015).

- 273. Chunmei Gu, Tian Lan, Hanchang Shi, and Yi Lu, "Portable Detection of Melamine in Milk Using a Personal Glucose Meter Based on an in Vitro Selected Structure-Switching Aptamer," *Anal. Chem.* 87, 7676–7682 (2015).
- 272. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran and Yi Lu, "The Q, Compound Q is Finally Deciphered", *Inorg. Chem. Frontier* 2, 824 826 (2015).
- 271. Jingjing Zhang, Yu Xiang, Donna E. Novak, George E. Hoganson, Junjie Zhu, and Yi Lu, Using Personal Glucose Meter and Alkaline Phosphatase for Point-of-care Quantification of Galactose-1-Phosphate Uridyltransferase in Clinical Galactosemia Diagnosis," *Chem. Asian J.* (Special issue for Editorial Board members) 10, 2221–2227 (2015).
- 270. Tingjie Song, Longhua Tang, Li Huey Tan, Xiaojing Wang, Nitya Sai Reddy Satyavolu, Hang Xing, Zidong Wang, Jinghong Li, Haojun Liang, and Yi Lu, "DNA-Encoded Tuning of Geometric and Plasmonic Properties of Nanoparticles Growing from Gold Nanorod Seeds," *Angew Chemie Int. Ed.* 54, 8114–8118 (2015).
- 269. Yang Yu, Qing Zhou, Li Wang, Xiaohong Liu, Wei Zhang, Meirong Hu, Jianshu Dong, Jiasong Li, Xiaoxuan Lv, Hanlin Ouyang, Han Li, Feng Gao, Weimin Gong, Yi Lu and Jiangyun Wang, "Significant improvement of oxidase activity through the genetic incorporation of a redox-active unnatural amino acid," *Chem. Sci.* 6, 3881-3885 (2015).
- 268. Aimee M. Gall, Benito J. Mariñas, Yi Lu, and Joanna L. Shisler, "Waterborne viruses: A barrier to safe drinking water," *PLoS Pathog* 11(6): e1004867. doi:10.1371/journal.ppat.1004867 (2015).
- 267. Mi Hee Lim and Yi Lu, "Editorial overview: Bioinorganic chemistry: Bioinorganic catalysis for renewable energy," *Cur. Opin. Chem. Biol.* 25, vii–viii (2015).
- 266. Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi, Peiwen Wu, Claire E. McGhee, Lu Chen, Kevin Hwang, Nan Zheng, Jianjun Cheng, and Yi Lu "In vitro selection of a sodium-specific DNAzyme and its application in intracellular sensing," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 112, 5903–5908 (2015).
- 265. Le-le Li and Yi Lu, "Regiospecific Hetero-Assembly of DNA-Functionalized Plasmonic Upconversion Superstructures," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 137, 5272–5275 (2015).
- 264. Yang Yu, Xiaoxuan Lv, Jiasong Li, Qing Zhou, Chang Cui, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Arnab Mukherjee, Mark J. Nilges, Jiangyun Wang and Yi Lu, "Defining the Role of Tyrosine and Rational Tuning of Oxidase Activity by Genetic Incorporation of Unnatural Tyrosine Analog," J. Am. Chem. Soc. 137, 4594-4597 (2015).
- 263. Ning Li, Xiaodi Su, Yi Lu, "Nanomaterial-based Biosensors using Dual Transducing Elements for Solution Phase Detection," *Analyst* 140, 2916-2943 (2015).
- 262. Li Gao, Le-Le Li, Xiaolong Wang, Peiwen Wu, Yang Cao, Bo Liang, Xin Li, Yuanwei Lin, Yi Lu, and Xuefeng Guo, "Graphene-DNAzyme Junctions: A platform for Metal Ion Detection with Ultrahigh Sensitivity," *Chem. Sci.* 6, 2469-2473 (2015).
- 261. Tian Lan, Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "Detection of protein biomarkers using a blood glucose meter (BGM)," in Mobile Health Technologies: Methods and Protocols, Avraham Rasooly and Keith Herold (Eds),

- pp99-110 (2015).
- 260. Ole Farver, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Nicholas M. Marshall, Scot Wherland, Yi Lu, and Israel Pecht, "Long-Range Electron Transfer in Engineered Azurins Exhibits Marcus Inverted Region Behavior," *J. Phy. Chem. Lett.* 6, 100–105 (2015).
- 259. Jiangjiexing Wu, Li Huey Tan, Kevin Hwang, Hang Xing, Peiwen Wu, Wei Li, Yi Lu, "DNA Sequence-Dependent Morphological Evolution of Silver Nanoparticles and Their Optical and Hybridization Properties," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136, 15195-15202 (2014).
- 258. Kevin Hwang, Peiwen Wu, Taejin Kim, Lei, Shiliang Tian, Yingxiao Wang, Yi Lu, "Photocaged DNAzymes as a General Method for Sensing Metal Ions in Living Cells", *Angew. Chemie Intl. Ed.* 53: 13798–13802 (2014).
- 257. Xiaohong Liu, Li Jiang, Jiasong Li, Li Wang, Yang Yu, Qing Zhou, Xiaoxuan Lv, Weimin Gong, Yi Lu, Jiangyun Wang, "Significant Expansion of Fluorescent Protein Sensing Ability through the Genetic Incorporation of Superior Photo-Induced Electron-Transfer Quenchers" J. Am. Chem. Soc. 136, 13094–13097 (2014).
- 256. Jing Liu, Jing, Katlyn Meier, Shiliang Tian, Jun-Long Zhang, Hongchao Guo, Charles Schulz, Howard Robinson, Mark Nilges, Eckard Münck, and Yi Lu, "Redesigning a Blue Copper Azurin into a Redoxactive Mononuclear Non-heme Iron Protein: Preparation and Study of Fe(II)M121E Azurin," J. Am. Chem. Soc. 136, 12337-12344 (2014).
- 255. Ambika Bhagi-Damodaran, Igor Petrik, Nicholas Marshall, Howard Robinson, and Yi Lu, "Systematic Tuning of Heme Redox Potentials and its Effects on O₂ Reduction Rates in a Designed Oxidase in Myoglobin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136, 11882-11885 (2014).
- 254. Peiwen Wu, Yang Yu, Claire E. McGhee, Li Huey Tan, and Yi Lu, "Applications of Synchrotron-based Spectroscopic Techniques in Studying Nucleic Acids and Nucleic Acid-Functionalized Nanomaterials," *Adv. Mater.* 26, 7849-7872 (2014).
- 253. Kyle Miner, Thomas Pfister, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Nadime Karaduman, Lynda Donald, Peter Loewen, Yi Lu, Anabella Ivancich, "Identifying the Elusive Sites of Tyrosyl Radicals in Cytochrome c Peroxidase: Implications for Oxidation of Substrates Bound at a Site Remote from the Heme," *Biochemistry* 53, 3781–3789 (2014).
- 252. Li Huey Tan, Hang Xing and Yi Lu, "DNA as a Powerful Tool for Morphology Control, Spatial Positioning and Dynamic Assembly of Nanoparticles," *Acc. Chem. Res.* 47, 1881–1890 (2014).
- 251. Yugang Bai, Hang Xing, Gretchen A. Vincil, Jennifer Lee, Essence J. Henderson, Yi Lu, N. Gabriel Lemcoff and Steven C. Zimmerman, "Practical synthesis of water-soluble organic nanoparticles with a single reactive group and a functional carrier scaffold," *Chem. Sci.* 5, 2862-2868 (2014).
- 250. Zhaojuan Zhou, Yu Xiang, Aijun Tong, and Yi Lu, Simple and Efficient Method to Purify DNA-Protein Conjugates and its Sensing Applications, *Anal. Chem.* 86, 3869–3875 (2014).
- 249. Yu Xiang, Tian Lan and Yi Lu, "Using the widely available blood glucose meter to monitor insulin and HbA1c," *J. Diabetes Sci. Tech.* 8, 855-858 (2014).
- 248. Saumen Chakraborty, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, and Yi Lu, "Metalloprotein Design & Engineering," *Encyclopedia of Inorganic and Bioinorganic Chemistry* (DOI: 10.1002/9781119951438.eibc0259.pub2).
- 247. Yi Lu, "Coordination chemistry in the ocean," Nature Chem. 6, 175–177 (2014).

246. Siu Yee New, Khin Moh Aung, Gek Liang Lim, Shuzhen Hong, Si Kee Tan, Yi Lu, Edwin Cheung, and Xiaodi Su, "Fast Screening of Ligand-Protein Interactions based on Ligand-Induced Protein Stabilization of Gold Nanoparticles," *Anal. Chem.* 86, 2361–2370 (2014).

- 245. Yang Yu, Arnab Mukherjee, Mark J. Nilges, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Kyle D. Miner and Yi Lu, "Direct EPR Observation of a Tyrosyl Radical in a Functional Oxidase Model in Myoglobin during both H₂O₂ and O₂ Reactions," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136, 1174–1177 (2014).
- 244. Hang Xing, Kevin Hwang, Ji Li, Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi, and Yi Lu, "DNA Aptamer Technology for Future Personalized Medicine," *Curr. Opin. Chem. Eng.* 4, 79-87 (2014).
- 243. Hirotoshi Matsumura, Takahiro Hayashi, Saumen Chakraborty, Yi Lu, Pierre Moenne-Loccoz, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 136, 2420–2431 (2014).
- 242. Igor D. Petrik, Jing Liu and Yi Lu, "Metalloenzyme Design and Engineering through Strategic Modifications of Native Protein Scaffolds," *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.* 19, 67–75 (2014).
- 241. Ying-Wu Lin, Jiangyun Wang, and Yi Lu, "Functional tuning and expanding of myoglobin by rational protein design," *Science China Chemistry* (Special thematic issue commemorating Professor Liangnian Ji's 80th Birthday), *Sci. China Chem.* 57, 346-355 (2014).
- 240. Ilia Kaminker, Tiffany D Wilson, Masha G Savelieff, Yonatan Hovav, Herbert Zimmermann, Yi Lu, and Daniella Goldfarb, "Correlating nuclear frequencies by two-dimensional ELDOR-detected NMR spectroscopy," *J. Mag. Reson.* 240, 77–89 (2014).
- 239. Nathan A. Sieracki, Shiliang Tian, Ryan G. Hadt, Jun-Long Zhang, Julia S. Woertink, Mark J. Nilges, Furong Sun, Edward I. Solomon, and Yi Lu, "A novel copper-sulfenate complex from oxidation of a cavity mutant of Pseudomonas aeruginosa azurin," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 111, 924–929 (2014).
- 238. Jing Liu, Saumen Chakraborty, Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Yang Yu, Shiliang Tian, Igor Petrik, Ambika Bhagi and Yi Lu, "Metalloproteins Containing Cytochrome, Iron-sulfur or Copper Redox Centers," *Chem. Rev.* (Thematic issue on Bioinorganic Enzymology II), 114, 4366–4469 (2014).
- 237. Saumen Chakraborty, Julian Reed, Matthew Ross, Mark J. Nilges, Igor D. Petrik, Soumya Ghosh, Sharon Hammes-Schiffer, J. Timothy Sage, Yong Zhang, Charles E. Schulz, Yi Lu, "Spectroscopic and Computational Study of a Non-heme Iron-Nitrosyl Center in a Biosynthetic Model of Nitric Oxide Reductases in Myoglobin Containing Zn-protoporphyrin IX: Support for the Trans Mechanism of NO Reduction," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 53, 2417–2421 (2014).
- 236. Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "DNA as Sensors and Imaging Agents for Metal Ions," *Inorg. Chem.* (Forum on "Imaging and Sensing") 53, 1925–1942 (2014).
- 235. Kevin M. Clark, Yang Yu, Wilfred A van der Donk, Ninian Blackburn, and Yi Lu, "Modulating the Copper-Sulfur Interaction in Type 1 Blue Copper Azurin by Replacing Cys112 with Nonproteinogenic Homocysteine," *Inorg. Chem. Frontiers* 1, 153-158 (2014).
- 234. Lauren A. Denofrio-Corrales and Yi Lu, "From Desk to Bench, Linking Students' Interests to Science Curricula," *Illinois Sampler: Teaching and Research on the Prairie* (Mary-Ann Winkelmes, Antoinette Burton, and Kyle Mays eds.) pp27-33 (2014).
- 233. Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA Nanomaterials for Sensing and Imaging in Living Cells, *Curr. Opin. Biotech.* 28, 88-95 (2014).
- 232. Li Huey Tan, Hang Xing, Hongyu Chen, Yi Lu, "Facile and efficient preparation of anisotropic DNA-

functionalized gold nanoparticles and their regioselective assembly," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 135, 17675–17678 (2013).

- 231. Longhua Tang, Ik Su Chun, Zidong Wang, Jinghong Li, Xiuling Li and Yi Lu, "DNA Detection using Plasmonic Enhanced Near-Infrared Photoluminescence of Gallium Arsenide," *Anal. Chem.* 85, 9522-9527 (2013).
- 230. Hannah A. DeBerg, Benjamin H. Blehm, Janet Sheung, Andrew R. Thompson, Carol S. Bookwalter, Seyed F. Torabi, Trina A. Shroer, Christopher L. Berger, Yi Lu, Kathleen M. Trybus and Paul R. Selvin, "Motor Domain Phosphorylation Modulates Kinesin-1 Transport," *J. Biol. Chem.*, 288, 32612-32621 (2013).
- 229. Yu Xiang, Peiwen Wu, Li Huey Tan and Yi Lu, "DNAzyme-Functionalized Gold Nanoparticles for Biosensing, *Adv. Biochem. Eng. Biotechnol.* http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/10_2013_242 (2013).
- 228. Ming-Li Tsai, Ryan G. Hadt, Nicholas M. Marshall, Tiffany D. Wilson, Yi Lu, Edward I. Solomon, "Axial Interactions in the Mixed-Valent Binuclear Cu_A Active Site: Role of the Axial Methionine in Electron Transfer," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 110, 14658–14663 (2013).
- 227. Weichen Xu, Hang Xing and Yi Lu, "A Smart T1-weighted MRI Contrast Agent for Uranyl Cation based on a DNAzyme-Gadolinium Conjugate," *Analyst* 138, 6266-6269 (2013).
- 226. Tingting Chen, Yihui Hu, Yao Cen, Xia Chu, and Yi Lu, "A Dual-Emission Fluorescent Nanocomplex of Gold Clusters Decorated Silica Particle for Live Cell Imaging of Highly Reactive Oxygen Species," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 135, 11595-11601 (2013).
- 225. Marjorie Cepeda-Plaza, Eric L. Null, and Yi Lu, "Metal Ion as Both a Cofactor and a Probe of Metal-binding Sites in a Uranyl-Specific DNAzyme: a Uranyl Photocleavage Study," *Nucleic Acids Res.* 41, 9361-9370 (2013).
- 224. Hang Xing, Li Tang, Xujuan Yang, Kevin Hwang, Wendan Wang, Qian Yin, Ngo Yin Wong, Lawrence W. Dobrucki, Norio Yasui, John A. Katzenellenbogen, William G. Helferich, Jianjun Cheng, and Yi Lu, "Selective Delivery of an Anticancer Drug with Aptamer-Functionalized Liposomes to Breast Cancer Cells in Vitro and in Vivo," *J. Mater. Chem. B* (special theme issue on Nanoparticles in Biology) 1, 5288-5297 (2013).
- 223. Hui Wei, Stephen House, Jiangjiexing Wu1, Jiong Zhang, Zidong Wang, Ying He, Yi-Gui Gao, Howard Robinson, Wei Li, Jian-Min Zuo, Ian M. Robertson, and Yi Lu, "Enhanced and Tunable Fluorescent Quantum Dots within a Single Crystal of Protein," *Nano Research* 6, 627-634 (2013).
- 222. Ole Farver, Nicholas M. Marshall, Scot Wherland, Yi Lu, Israel Pecht, "Designed Azurins Show Lower Reorganization Free Energies for Intra-protein Electron Transfer," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 110, 10536–10540 (2013).
- 221. Le-Le Li, Mengying Xie, Jie Wang, Xinyang Li, Cheng Wang, Quan Yuan, Dai-Wen Pang, Yi Lu and Weihong Tan, "A vitamin-responsive mesoporous nanocarrier with DNA aptamer-mediated cell targeting" *Chem. Commun.*, 49, 5823-5825 (2013).
- 220. Peiwen Wu, Kevin Hwang, Tian Lan, Yi Lu, "A DNAzyme-Gold Nanoparticle Probe for Uranyl Ion in Living Cells", *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 135, 5254–5257 (2013).
- 219. Zidong Wang, Madurai Srinivasan Bharathi, Ramanarayan Hariharaputran, Hang Xing, Longhua Tang, Jinghong Li, Yong-Wei Zhang, Yi Lu, "pH-Dependent Evolution of Five-Star Gold Nanostructures: An Experimental and Computational Study" ACS Nano 7, 2258–2265 (2013).

218. Brian Ngo Wong, Hang Xing, Li Huey Tan, and Yi Lu, "Nano-Encrypted Morse Code: A Versatile Approach to Programmable and Reversible Nanoscale Assembly and Disassembly," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 135, 2931-2934 (2013).

- 217. Lele Li, Peiwen Wu, Kevin Hwang and Yi Lu, "An Exceptionally Simple Strategy for DNA-Functionalized Upconversion Nanoparticles as Biocompatible Agents for Nanoassembly, DNA Delivery, and Imaging, *J. Am. Chem. Soc. 135*, 2411-2414 (2013).
- 216. Nicholas M. Marshall, Kyle D. Miner, Tiffany D. Wilson, and Yi Lu, "Rational Design of Protein Cages for Alternative Enzymatic Functions," in Coordination Chemistry in Protein Cages: Principles, Design, and Applications, (Takafumi Ueno and Yoshihito Watanabe, eds), John Wiley & Sons, pp111-150 (2013).
- 215. Lele Li and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA-Integrated Nanomaterials for Biosensing," in *DNA Nanotechnology: From Structure to Function* Chunhai Fan (ed.), Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, pp277-305 (2013).
- 214. Yi Lu, Saumen Chakraborty, Kyle D. Miner, Tiffany D. Wilson, Arnab Mukherjee, Yang Yu, Jing Liu, and Nicholas M. Marshall, "Metalloprotein Design," in *Comprehensive Inorganic Chemistry II* Vol. 3 (Bioinorganic Fundamentals and Applications: Metals in Natural Living Systems and Metals in Toxicology and Medicine), 565-593 (2013).
- 213. Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "An Invasive DNA Approach toward a General method for Portable Quantification of Metal Ions using a Personal Glucose Meter," Chem. Comm. 49 (6) (Nucleic Acids: new life, new materials–joint *Chem Comm, Org. Biomol. Chem.* and *RSC Adv.* web themed issue; <a href="http://pubs.rsc.org/en/journals/articlecollectionlanding?sercode=ra&themeid=86236370-bfe7-4168-a51f-50ce1b24d0b5&journalname=rsc%20advances&utm_source=house-list&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=pjd-cc-nucleicacids), 585 587 (2013).
- 212. Tiffany D. Wilson, Yang Yu and Yi Lu, "Understanding Copper-thiolate Containing Electron Transfer Centers by Incorporation of Unnatural Amino Acids and the CuA Center into the Type 1 Copper Protein Azurin," Coord. Chem. Rev. (Special Issue honoring Edward I. Solomon's contributions to inorganic chemistry), 257, 260-276 (2013).
- 211. Yu Xiang, Zidong Wang, Hang Xing and Yi Lu, "Expanding Functions of DNAzymes through Cooperation and Its Applications in Single Nucleotide Repair and Tunable DNA-Directed Assembly of Nanomaterials," *Chem. Sci.* 4, 398-404 (2013).
- 210. Yi Lu and Nicholas M. Marshall, "Redox Potential," In *Encyclopedia of Biophysics* (Vol. 4), Roberts G. (ed.) Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, pp. 2207-2211 (2012).
- 209. Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "Expanding Targets of DNAzyme-based Sensors through Deactivation and Activation of DNAzymes by Single Uracil Removal: Sensitive Fluorescent Assay of Uracil-DNA Glycosylase," Anal. Chem. 84, 9981-7 (2012).
- 208. Kazuyo Shigeta, Ying He, Erick Sutanto, Somi Kang, An-Phong Le, Ralph G Nuzzo, Andrew G. Alleyne, Placid M. Ferreira, Yi Lu, and John A. Rogers, "Functional Protein Microarrays by Electrohydrodynamic Jet Printing," *Anal. Chem.* 84, 10012–10018 (2012).
- 207. Ryan G. Hadt, Ning Sun, Nicholas M. Marshall, Keith O. Hodgson, Britt Hedman, Yi Lu, and Edward I. Solomon, "Spectroscopic and DFT Studies of Second-Sphere Variants of the Type 1 Copper Site in Azurin: Covalent and Nonlocal Electrostatic Contributions to Reduction Potentials," J. Am. Chem. Soc. 134, 16701–16716 (2012).

206. Le-Le Li, Pinghua Ge, Paul R. Selvin, and Yi Lu, "Direct Detection of Adenosine in Undiluted Serum Using a Luminescent Aptamer Sensor Attached to a Terbium Complex," *Anal. Chem.* 84, 7852-7856 (2012).

- Zidong Wang, Longhua Tang, Li Huey Tan, Jinghong Li, and Yi Lu, "Discovery of DNA "Genetic Codes" for Abiological Gold Nanostructural Morphologies," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 51, 9078-9082 (2012).
- 204. Le-Le Li, Qian Yin, Jianjun Cheng, and Yi Lu, "Polyvalent Mesoporous Silica Nanoparticle-Aptamer Bioconjugates Target Breast Cancer Cells," *Adv. Healthcare Materials* 1, 567-72 (2012).
- 203. Zhenghao Yang, Zhipeng Liu, Yuncong Chen, Xiaoqing Wang, Weijiang He and Yi Lu, "A new ratiometric and colorimetric chemosensor for cyanide anion based on Coumarin–hemicyanine hybrid," *Org. Biomol. Chem.* 10, 5073–5076 (2012).
- 202. Hong Liu, Yu Xiang, Yi Lu, and Richard M. Crooks, "Aptamer-Based Origami Paper Analytical Device for Electrochemical Detection of Adenosine," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 51, 6925 –6928 (2012).
- 201. Kyle D. Miner, Arnab Mukherjee, Yi Gui Gao, Eric L. Null, Igor D. Petrik, Xuan Zhao, Natasha Yeung, Howard Robinson, and Yi Lu, "A Designed Functional Metalloenzyme that Reduces O2 to H2O with Over One Thousand Turnovers," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 51, 5589-5592 (2012).
- 200. Le-Le Li, Ruobing Zhang, Leilei Yin, Kezhi Zheng, Weiping Qin, Paul R. Selvin, and Yi Lu, "Biomimetic Surface Engineering of Lanthanide-Doped Upconversion Nanoparticles as Versatile Bioprobes," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 51, 6121–6125 (2012).
- 199. Jung Heon Lee, Zidong Wang, and Yi Lu, "DNAzyme-based sensing for metal ions in ocean," In Molecular Biological Technologies for Ocean Sensing, Sonia M. Tiquia-Arashiro, Ed. Spring, New York, NY, pp103-116 (2012).
- 198. Hang Xing, Ngo Yin Wong, Yu Xiang, and Yi Lu, "DNA Aptamer Functionalized Nanomaterials for Intracellular Analysis, Cancer Cell Imaging and Drug Delivery, Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol. 16, 429–435 (2012).
- 197. Xiaohong Liu, Yang Yu, Wei Zhang, Yi Lu, Jiangyun Wang, "Dramatic Increase of Oxidase Activity in a Genetic Incorporated Cross-linked Tyrosine-Histidine in a Heme-copper Oxidase Model of Myoglobin," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 51, 4312-4316 (2012).
- 196. Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "Portable and Quantitative Detection of Protein Biomarkers and Small Molecular Toxins Using Antibodies and Ubiquitous Personal Glucose Meters," *Anal. Chem.* 84, 4174-4178 (2012).
- 195. Weiqiao Zeng, Alexander Barabanschikov, Ningyan Wang, Yi Lu, Jiyong Zhao, Wolfgang Sturhahn, E. Ercan Alp and J. Timothy Sage, "Vibrational dynamics of oxygenated heme proteins," *Chem. Comm.* 48, 6340-6342 (2012).
- 194. Siu Yee New, Nicholas M. Marshall, T. S. Andy Hor, Feng Xue, Yi Lu, "Redox Tuning of Two Biological Copper Centers through Non-covalent Interactions: Same Trend but Different Magnitude," *Chem. Comm.* 48, 4217-4219 (2012).
- 193. Panshu Song, Yu Xiang, Hang Xing, Zhaojuan Zhou, Aijun Tong, and Yi Lu, "Label-free Catalytic and Molecular Beacon Containing an Abasic Site for Sensitive Fluorescent Detection of Small Inorganic and Organic Molecules," *Anal. Chem.* 84, 2916–2922 (2012).
- 192. Hannah E. Ihms and Yi Lu, "In Vitro Selection of Metal Ion-Selective DNAzymes," In *Ribozymes Methods and Protocols*, Jörg S. Hartig (ed). Humana Press Hatfield, UK. pp297-316 (2012).

191. Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "Using Commercially Available Personal Glucose Meters for Portable Quantification of DNA," *Anal. Chem.* 84, 1975–1980 (2012).

- 190. Hui Wei and Yi Lu, "Catalysis of Gold Nanoparticles within Lysozyme Single Crystals," *Chem. Asian J.* 7, 680–683, (2012).
- 189. Kevin E. Nelson, Hannah E. Ihms, Debapriya Mazumdar, Peter J. Bruesehoff and Yi Lu, "The Importance of Peripheral Sequences in Determining the Metal Selectivity of an in Vitro-Selected Co2+-Dependent DNAzyme," *ChemBioChem* 13, 381 391 (2012).
- 188. Hang Xing, Zidong Wang, Zhida Xu, Ngo Yin Wong, Yu Xiang, Gang Logan Liu, and Yi Lu, "DNA-Directed Assembly of Asymmetric Nanoclusters Using Janus Nanoparticles," *ACS Nano*, 6, 802–809 (2012).
- 187. Tian Lan and Yi Lu, Metal Ion-Dependent DNAzymes and Their Applications as Biosensors, Met. Ions Life Sci. 10 (Interplay between Metal Ions and Nucleic Acids) pp217-248 (2012).
- 186. Winston A. Anderson, Richard M. Amasino, Manuel Ares Jr., Utpal Banerjee, Bonnie Bartel, Victor G. Corces, Catherine L. Drennan, Sarah C. R. Elgin, Irving R. Epstein, Ellen Fanning, Louis J. Guillette Jr., Jo Handelsman, Graham F. Hatfull, Ronald Raymond Hoy, Darcy Kelley, Leslie A. Leinwand, Richard Losick, Yi Lu, David G. Lynn, Claudia Neuhauser, Diane K. O'Dowd, Toto Olivera, Pavel Pevzner, Rebecca R. Richards-Kortum, Jasper Rine, Robert L. Sah, Scott A. Strobel, Graham C. Walker, David R. Walt, Isiah M. Warner, Sue Wessler, Huntington F. Willard, and Richard N. Zare, "Competencies: A Cure for Pre-Med Curriculum," Science, 334, 760-761 (2011).
- 185. Tiffany D. Wilson, Masha G. Savelieff, Mark J. Nilges, Nicholas M. Marshall, and Yi Lu, "Kinetics of Copper Incorporation into a Biosynthetic Purple CuA Azurin: Characterization of Red, Blue, and a New Intermediate Species," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 133, 20778–20792 (2011).
- 184. Dewain K. Garner, Lei Liang, David A. Barrios, Jun-Long Zhang, and Yi Lu, "The Important Role of Covalent Anchor Positions in Tuning Catalytic Properties of a Rationally Designed MnSalen-Containing Metalloenzyme," ACS Catal. 1 (A special thematic issue on Biocatalysis and Biomimetic Catalysis), 1083–1089 (2011).
- 183. Ying He and Yi Lu, "Metal-Ion-Dependent Folding of a Uranyl-Specific DNAzyme: Insight into Function from Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer Studies," *Chem. Eur. J.* 17, 13732–13742 (2011).
- 182. Yu Xiang and Yi Lu, "Using personal glucose meters and functional DNA sensors to quantify a variety of analytical targets," *Nature Chemistry* 3, 697-703 (2011).
- 181. Takahiro Hayashi, Kyle Miner, Natasha Yeung, Ying-Wu Lin, Yi Lu, Pierre Moenne-Loccoz, "Spectroscopic characterization of mononitrosyl complexes in heme-nonheme diiron centers within the myoglobin scaffold (Fe_BMbs)" *Biochemistry* 50, 5939–5947 (2011).
- 180. Ngo Yin Wong, Chuan Zhang, Li Huey Tan, and Yi Lu, "Site-Specific Attachment of Proteins onto a 3D DNA Tetrahedron through Backbone-Modified Phosphorothioate DNA," *Small* 1427-1430 (2011).
- 179. Weichen Xu and Yi Lu, "A smart magnetic resonance imaging contrast agent responsive to adenosine based on a DNA aptamer-conjugated gadolinium complex," *Chem. Comm.* 47, 4998 5000 (2011).
- 178. Hui Wei, Zidong Wang, Jiong Zhang, Stephen House, Yi-Gui Gao, Limin Yang, Howard Robinson, Li Huey Tan, Hang Xing, Changjun Hou, Ian M. Robertson, Jian-Min Zuo and Yi Lu, "Time-dependent,

- protein-directed growth of gold nanoparticles within a single crystal of lysozyme," *Nature Nanotech. 6*, 93-97 (2011).
- 177. Nandini Nagraj and Yi Lu, "Catalytic Nucleic Acid Biosensors for Environmental Monitoring," In *Nucleic Acid Biosensors for Environmental Pollution Monitoring*, Edited by Ilaria Palchetti and Marco Mascini, Royal Society of Chemistry, pp82-98 (2011).
- 176. Zhenghao Yang, Chongchong Yan, Yuncong Chen, Chengcheng Zhu, Changli Zhan, Xindian Dong, Weiqi Yang, Zijian Guo, Yi Lu and Weijiang He, "A novel terpyridine/benzofurazan hybrid fluorophore: metal sensing behavior and application," *Dalton Trans.*, 40, 2173-2176 (2011).
- 175. Xiao-Bing Zhang, Rong-Mei Kong, and Yi Lu, "Metal Ion Sensors Based on DNAzymes and Related DNA Molecules," *Annu. Rev. Anal. Chem.* 4, 105–128 (2011).
- 174. Steven M. Berry and Yi Lu Protein Structure Design and Engineering. In: *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences* (ELS). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd: Chichester. http://www.els.net/ [DOI: 10.1002/9780470015902.a0002983.pub2] (2011).
- 173. Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi and Yi Lu, "Small-molecule diagnostics based on functional DNA nanotechnology: a dipstick test for mercury," *Faraday Disc.*, 149 (1), 125 135 (2011)
- 172. Kevin M. Clark, Yang Yu, Nicholas M. Marshall, Nathan A. Sieracki, Mark J. Nilges, Ninian J. Blackburn, Wilfred A. van der Donk, and Yi Lu, "Transforming a Blue Copper into a Red Copper Protein: Engineering Cysteine and Homocysteine into the Axial Position of Azurin Using Site-Directed Mutagenesis and Expressed Protein Ligation," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 132, 10093-10101 (2010)).
- 171. Ying-Wu Lin, Natasha Yeung, Yi-Gui Gao, Kyle D. Miner, Lanyu Lei, Howard Robinson and Yi Lu, "Introducing a 2-His-1-Glu Nonheme Iron Center into Myoglobin Confers Nitric Oxide Reductase Activity," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 132, 9970–9972 (2010).
- 170. Jung Heon Lee, Ngo Yin Wong, Li Huey Tan, Zidong Wang and Yi Lu, "Controlled Alignment of Multiple Proteins and Nanoparticles with Nanometer Resolution via Backbone-Modified Phosphorothioate DNA and Bifunctional Linkers," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 132, 8906–8908 (2010).
- 169. Matthew S. Thorum, Cyrus A. Anderson, Jeremy J. Hatch, Andrew S. Campbell, Nicholas M. Marshall, Steven C. Zimmerman, Yi Lu and Andrew A. Gewirth, "Direct, Electrocatalytic Oxygen Reduction by Laccase on Anthracene-2-methanethiol-Modified Gold," *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.* 1, 2251–2254 (2010).
- 168. Jung Heon Lee, Mehmet V. Yigit, Debapriya Mazumdar, Yi Lu, "Molecular diagnostic and drug delivery agents based on aptamer-nanomaterial conjugates," *Adv. Drug Deliv. Rev.* 62, 592-605 (2010).
- 167. Jinli Zhang, Lin Zheng, Xian Wang, Ying Xiao, Yi Lu, Wei Li, "Branched silica nanostructures oriented by dynamic G-quadruplex transformation, *Mater. Res. Bull.* 45, 1954-1959 (2010).
- 166. Xiao-Bing Zhang, Zidong Wang, Hang Xing, Yu Xiang, and Yi Lu, "Catalytic and Molecular Beacons for Amplified Detection of Metal Ions and Organic Molecules with High Sensitivity," *Anal. Chem.* 82, 5005-5011 (2010).
- 165. Tian Lan, Kimberly Furuya and Yi Lu, "A highly selective lead sensor based on a classic lead DNAzyme," *Chem. Commun* 46, 3896 3898 (2010).
- 164. Zidong Wang, Jieqian Zhang, Jonathan M. Ekman, Paul J. A. Kenis and Yi Lu, ""DNA-Mediated Control of Metal Nanoparticle Shape: One-Pot Synthesis and Cellular Uptake of Highly Stable and Functional Gold Nanoflowers," *Nano Lett.* 10, 1886–1891 (2010).

163. Hui Wei, Zidong Wang, Limin Yang, Shiliang Tian, Changjun Hou, and Yi Lu, "Lysozyme-Stabilized Gold Fluorescent Cluster: Synthesis and Its Application in Hg²⁺ Sensor," *Analyst* 135, 1406 – 1410 (2010).

- 162. Masha G. Savelieff and Yi Lu, "Cu_A centers and biosynthetic models in azurin," *J. Biol. Inorg. Chem.* 15, 461-483 (2010).
- 161. Ying-Wu Lin, Natasha Yeung, Yi-Gui Gao, Kyle D. Miner, Shiliang Tian, Howard Robinson, and Yi Lu, "Roles of glutamates and metal ions in a rationally designed nitric oxide reductase based on myoglobin," *Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA* 107, 8581-8586 (2010).
- 160. Yu Xiang, Zidong Wang, Hang Xing, Ngo Yin Wong, and Yi Lu, "Label-free Fluorescent Functional DNA Sensors Using Unmodified DNA: A Vacant Site Approach," *Anal. Chem.*, 82, 4122–4129 (2010).
- 159. Yi Lu, "Metal ions as matchmakers for proteins," Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. USA, 107, 1811-1812 (2010).
- 158. Weichen Xu and Yi Lu, "Label-Free Fluorescent Aptamer Sensor Based on Regulation of Malachite Green Fluorescence," *Anal. Chem.* 82, 574-578 (2010).
- 157. Changyuan Lu, Xuan Zhao, Yi Lu, Denis L. Rousseau, and Syun-Ru Yeh, "Role of Copper Ion in Regulating Ligand Binding in a Myoglobin-Based Cytochrome c Oxidase Model," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 132, 1598–1605 (2010).
- 156. Debapriya Mazumdar, Juewen Liu, Geng Lu, Juanzuo Zhou and Yi Lu, "Easy-to-use dipstick tests for detection of lead in paints using non-cross-linked gold nanoparticle-DNAzyme conjugates," *Chem. Commun.* 46, 1416-1418 (2010).
- 155. Eric L. Null and Yi Lu, "Rapid determination of enantiomeric ratio using fluorescent DNA or RNA aptamers," *Analyst*, 135, 419-422 (2010).
- 154. Yu Xiang, Aijun Tong, and Yi Lu, "Abasic Site-Containing DNAzyme and Aptamer for Label-Free Fluorescent Detection of Pb²⁺ and Adenosine with High Sensitivity, Selectivity, and Tunable Dynamic Range," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 131,15352-15357 (2009).
- 153. Natasha Yeung, Ying-Wu Lin, Yi-Gui Gao, Xuan Zhao, Brandy S. Russell, Lanyu Lei, Kyle D. Miner, Howard Robinson, and Yi Lu, "Rational Design of a Structural and Functional Nitric Oxide Reductase," *Nature* 462, 1079-1082 (2009).
- 152. Nicholas M. Marshall, Dewain K. Garner, Tiffany D. Wilson, Yi-Gui Gao, Howard Robinson, Mark J. Nilges, and Yi Lu, "Rationally tuning the reduction potential of a single cupredoxin beyond the natural range," *Nature* 462, 113-116 (2009).
- 151. Mehmet Veysel Yigit, Abhijit Mishra, Rong Tong, Jianjun Cheng, Gerard C. L. Wong, and Yi Lu, "Inorganic Mercury Detection and Controlled Release of Chelating Agents from Ion-Responsive Liposomes, *Chem. Biol.* 16, 937 942 (2009).
- 150. Yi Lu, Natasha Yeung, Nathan Sieracki and Nicholas M. Marshall, "Design of functional metalloproteins", *Nature* 460, 855-862 (2009).
- 149. Zhengyi Wu, Qin Liu, Xiao Liang, Xiaoliang Yang, Ningyan Wang, Xinghao Wang, Hongzhe Sun, Yi Lu and Zijian Guo, "Reactivity of platinum-based antitumor drugs towards a Met- and His-rich 20mer peptide corresponding to the N-terminal domain of human copper transporter," *J. Biol. Inorg. Chem.* 14, 1313-1323 (2009).

148. Zehui Cao, Rong Tong, Abhijit Mishra, Weichen Xu, Gerard C. L. Wong, Jianjun Cheng, and Yi Lu, "Reversible Cell-Specific Delivery of Chemotherapy Drugs Using Aptamer-Functionalized Liposomes," *Angew Chemie Intl. Ed.* 48, 6494 –6498 (2009).

- 147. Nandini Nagraj, Juewen Liu, Stephanie Sterling, Jenny Wu and Yi Lu, "DNAzyme Catalytic Beacon Sensors that Resist Temperature-dependent Variations," *Chem. Comm.* 2009, 4103-5.
- 146. Juewen Liu, Zehui Cao and Yi Lu, "Functional Nucleic Acid Sensors," *Chem. Rev.* 109, 1948–1998 (2009).
- 145. Jianhui Zhu, Miaoxin Lin, Damin Fan, Ziyi Wu, Yuncong Chen, Junfeng Zhang, Yi Lu and Zijian Guo, "The role of bridging ligands in determining DNA-binding ability and cross-linking patterns of dinuclear platinum(II) antitumour complexes," *Dalton Trans.*, 2009, 10889–10895.
- 144. Debapriya Mazumdar, Nandini Nagraj, Hee-Kyung Kim, Xiangli Meng, Andrea K. Brown, Qian Sun, Wei Li, and Yi Lu, "Activity, folding and Z-DNA formation of the 8-17 DNAzyme in the presence of monovalent ions," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 131, 5506–5515 (2009).
- 143. Jun-Long Zhang, Dewain K. Garner, Lei Liang, David A. Barrios and Yi Lu, "Non-covalent Modulation of pH Dependent Reactivity of a MnSalen Cofactor in Myoglobin with Hydrogen Peroxide," Chem. Eur. J. 15, 7481-7489 (2009).
- 142. Danqun Huo, Limin Yang, Changjun Hou, Huanbao Fa, Xiaogang Luo, Yi Lu, Xiaolin Zheng, Jun Yang, Li Yang, "Molecular interactions of monosulfonate tetraphenylporphyrin (TPPS1) and mesotetra(4-sulfonatophenyl)porphyrin (TPPS) with dimethyl methylphosphonate (DMMP)," *Spectrochimica Acta Part A* 74, 336–343 (2009).
- 141. Kevin M. Clark, Wilfred van der Donk and Yi Lu, "Expressed Protein Ligation for Metalloprotein Design and Engineering," *Methods in Enzymology (non-Natural Amino Acids)*, 462, 97-115 (2009).
- 140. Jianhui Zhu, Yongmei Zhao, Yanyan Zhu, Ziyi Wu, Miaoxin Lin, Weijiang He, Yan Wang, Guangju Chen, Lei Dong, Junfeng Zhang, Yi Lu, Zijian Guo, "DNA Cross-linking Patterns Induced by an Antitumor Active Trinuclear Platinum Complex and Comparison with its Dinuclear Analogue," *Chem. Eur. J.* 15, 5245-5253 (2009).
- 139. Bruce Ravel, Scott C. Slimmer, Xiangli Meng, Gerard C. L. Wong, and Yi Lu, "EXAFS studies of catalytic DNA sensors for mercury contamination of water," *Rad. Phys. Chem.* 78, S75–79 (2009).
- 138. Yi Lu, Juewen Liu, and Debapriya Mazumdar, "Nanoparticles/Dip Stick", in "Nucleic Acid and Peptide Aptamers: Methods and Protocols" Günter Mayer, Ed., Methods in Mol. Biol. Vol. 535, pp223-239 (2009).
- 137. Zidong Wang and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA directed assembly of nanomaterials for biosensing," *J. Mater. Chem.* (This paper is part of a joint web theme in *Journal of Materials Chemistry* and *Analyst* on Materials for Detection. Guest editor Charles Martin) 19, 1788 1798 (2009).
- 136. Zehui Cao and Yi Lu, "New Metallo-DNAzymes: Fundamental Studies of Metal-DNA Interactions and Metal Sensing Applications," In "Metal Complex-DNA Interactions," Nick Hadjiliadis and Einar Sletten, Eds., Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford, UK, 395-414 (2009).
- 135. Yingfu Li and Yi Lu, "Functional Nucleic Acids for Sensing and Other Analytical Applications," Springer, New York, NY (2009).
- 134. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Colorimetric Biosensors Based on Directed Assembly of Nanoparticles with

- Functional DNA," In "Functional Nucleic Acids for Sensing and Other Analytical Applications," Edited by Yingfu Li and Yi Lu, Springer, New York, NY, 155-178 (2009).
- 133. Andrea K. Brown, Juewen Liu, Ying He, and Yi Lu, "Biochemical Characterization of a Uranyl Ion-Specific DNAzyme," *ChemBioChem* 10, 486-492 (2009).
- 132. Jang-Ung Park, Jung Heon Lee, Ungyu Paik, Yi Lu, and John A. Rogers, "Nanoscale Patterns of Oligonucleotides Formed by Electrohydrodynamic Jet Printing with Applications in Biosensing and Nanomaterials Assembly," *Nano Lett.* 8, 4210–4216 (2008).
- 131. Zidong Wang, Jung Heon Lee, and Yi Lu, "Highly Sensitive "Turn-on" Fluorescent Sensor for Hg²⁺ in Aqueous Solution based on Structure-Switching DNA," *Chem. Comm.* 2008, 6005–6007.
- 130. Masha G. Savelieff, Tiffany D. Wilson, Youssef Elias, Mark J. Nilges, Dewain K. Garner, and Yi Lu, "Experimental evidence for a link among cupredoxins: red, blue and purple copper transformations in nitrous oxide reductase," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci USA* 105, 7919–7924 (2008).
- 129. Jung Heon Lee, Zidong Wang, Juewen Liu, and Yi Lu, "Highly Sensitive and Selective Colorimetric Sensors for Uranyl (UO₂²⁺): Development and Comparison of Labeled and Label-Free DNAzyme-Gold Nanoparticle Systems," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 130, 14217-14226 (2008).
- 128. Zidong Wang, Jung Heon Lee, and Yi Lu, "Label-Free Colorimetric Detection of Lead Ions with a Nanomolar Detection Limit and Tunable Dynamic Range by using Gold Nanoparticles and DNAzyme," *Adv. Mat.* 20, 3263–3267 (2008).
- 127. Hee-Kyung Kim, Jing Li, Nandini Nagraj and Yi Lu, "Probing Metal Binding in the 8-17 DNAzyme via TbIII Luminescence Spectroscopy," *Chem. Eur. J.* 14, 8696-8703 (2008).
- 126. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Catalyst-functionalized Nanomaterials," *WIREs Nanomed Nanobiotechnol 1*, 35 (2008).
- 125. Debapriya Mazumdar, Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Functional Nucleic Acid-Directed Assembly of Nanomaterials and their Applications as Colorimetric and Fluorescent Sensors for Trace Contaminants in Water," In *Nanotechnology Applications for Clean Water* (Nora Savage, Mamadou Diallo, Jeremiah Duncan, Anita Street, Richard Sustich, Eds), pp 427-446 (2008).
- 124. Natasha Yeung and Yi Lu, "One Heme, Diverse Functions: using Biosynthetic Myoglobin Models to Gain Insights into Heme Copper Oxidases and Nitric Oxide Reductases," *Chemistry and Biodiversity* 5, 1437-1454 (2008).
- 123. Margaret H. S. Shyr, Daryl P. Wernette, Pierre Wiltzius, Yi Lu, and Paul V. Braun, "DNA and DNAzyme-mediated 2-D Colloidal Assembly," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 130, 8234-8240 (2008).
- 122. Tulika S. Dalavoy, Daryl P. Wernette, Maojun Gong, Jonathan V. Sweedler, Yi Lu, Bruce R. Flachsbart, Mark A. Shannon, Paul W. Bohn and Donald M. Cropek, "Immobilization of DNAzyme catalytic beacons on PMMA for Pb²⁺ detection," *Lab on a Chip* 8, 786 793 (2008).
- 121. Xiangjin Xie, Serge I. Gorelsky, Ritimukta Sarangi, Dewain K. Garner, Hee Jung Hwang, Keith O. Hodgson, Britt Hedman, Yi Lu, and Edward I. Solomon, "Perturbations to the Geometric and Electronic Structure of the Cu_A Site: Factors that Influence Delocalization and Their Contributions to Electron Transfer," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 130, 5194-5205 (2008).
- 120. Dewain Garner, Junglong Zhang, and Yi Lu, "Design and Engineering of Artificial Metalloproteins," Wiley Encyclopedia of Chemical Biology (doi: 10.1002/9780470048672.wecb397) (2008).

119. Jun-Long Zhang, Dewain K. Garner, Lei Liang, Qian Chen, and Yi Lu, "Protein scaffold of a designed metalloenzyme enhances the chemoselectivity in sulfoxidation of thioanisole," *Chem. Comm.* 1665 – 1667 (2008).

- 118. Sarangi, R.; Gorelsky, S. I.; Basumallick, L.; Hwang, H. J.; Pratt, R. C.; Stack, T. D. P.; Lu, Y.; Hodgson, K. O.; Hedman, B.; Solomon, E. I., "Spectroscopic and Density Functional Theory Studies of the Blue-Copper Site in M121SeM and C112SeC Azurin: Cu-Se Versus Cu-S Bonding," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 130, 3866-3877 (2008).
- 117. Masha G. Savelieff and Yi Lu, "pH Dependent Copper Binding Properties of a Cu_A azurin Variant with Both Bridging Cysteines Replaced with Serines," *Inorg. Chim. Acta* (Special Edward I. Solomon issue) 361, 1087–1094 (2008).
- 116. Daryl P. Wernette, Juewen Liu, Paul W. Bohn, and Yi Lu, "Functional DNA-Based Nanoscale Materials and Devices for Sensing Trace Contaminants in Water," *MRS Bulletin 33*, 34-41 (2008).
- 115. Mehmet Veysel Yigit, Debapriya Mazumdar, and Yi Lu, "MRI Detection of thrombin with aptamer functionalized superparamagnetic iron oxide nanoparticles," *Bioconjugate Chem* 19, 412-417 (2008).
- 114. Nathan A. Sieracki, Hee-Jung Hwang, Michelle K. Lee, Dewain K. Garner, and Yi Lu, "A Temperature Independent pH (TIP) Buffer for Biomedical Biophysical Applications at Low Temperatures," *Chem. Comm.* 823 825 (2008).
- 113. Lauren A. Denofrio, Brandy Russell, David Lopatto, and Yi Lu, "Linking Student Interests to Science Curricula," *Science* 318, 1872 1873 (2007).
- 112. Hee-Kyung Kim, Ivan Rasnik, Juewen Liu Taekjip Ha, and Yi Lu, "Dissecting metal ion dependent folding and catalysis of a single DNAzyme," *Nature Chem. Biol.* 3, 763-768 (2007).
- 111. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Colorimetric Cu²⁺ detection with a ligation DNAzyme and nanoparticles," *Chem. Comm.* 4872-4874 (2007).
- 110. Jung Heon Lee, Daryl P. Wernette, Mehmet V. Yigit, Juewen Liu, Zidong Wang, and Yi Lu, "Site-Specific Control of Distances between Gold Nanoparticles using Phosphorothioate Anchors on DNA and a Short Bifunctional Molecular Fastener," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 46, 9006-9010 (2007).
- 109. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Rational Design of "Turn-on" Allosteric DNAzyme Catalytic Beacons for Aqueous Mercury Ions with Ultrahigh Sensitivity and Selectivity," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 46,7587 7590 (2007).
- 108. Mehmet Veysel Yigit, Debapriya Mazumdar, Hee-Kyung Kim, Jung Heon Lee, Boris Odintsov, and Yi Lu, "Smart "Turn-on" Magnetic Resonance Contrast Agents Based on Aptamer-Functionalized Superparamagnetic Iron Oxide Nanoparticles," *ChemBioChem* 8, 1675 -1678 (2007).
- 107. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "A DNAzyme Catalytic Beacon Sensor for Paramagnetic Cu²⁺ Ions in Aqueous Solution with High Sensitivity and Selectivity," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 129, 9838 -9839 (2007).
- 106. Daryl P. Wernette, Carolyn Mead, Paul W. Bohn, and Yi Lu, "Surface Immobilization of Catalytic Beacons Based on Ratiometric Fluorescent DNAzyme Sensors - A Systematic Study," *Langmuir* 23, 9513 - 9521 (2007).
- 105. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Non-Base Pairing DNA Provides a New Dimension for Controlling Aptamer-Linked Nanoparticles and Sensors," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 129, 8634 -8643 (2007).

104. Hee-Kyung Kim, Juewen Liu, Jing Li, Nandini Nagraj, Mingxi Li, and Yi Lu, "Metal-Dependent Global Folding and Activity of the 8-17 DNAzyme Studied by Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 129, 6896-6902 (2007).

- 103. Juewen Liu, Jung Heon Lee and Yi Lu, "Quantum Dot Encoding of Aptamer-Linked Nanostructures for One Pot Simultaneous Detection of Multiple Analytes," *Anal. Chem.* 79, 4120-4125 (2007).
- 102. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Smart Nanomaterials Inspired by Biology: Dynamic Assembly of Error-Free Nanomaterials in Response to Multiple Chemical and Biological Stimuli," *Acc. Chem. Res.* 40, 315 323 (2007).
- 101. Ole Farver, Hee Jung Hwang, Yi Lu, and Israel Pecht, "Reorganization energy of the Cu_A center in purple azurin: Impact of the mixed valence to trapped valence state transition," *J. Phys. Chem. B* 111 (special issue in honor of Norman Sutin), 6690-6694 (2007).
- 100. Yi Lu and Thomas D. Pfister, "Beyond Heme-Thiolate Interactions: Roles of the Secondary Coordination Sphere in P450 Systems" in "The Ubiquitous Roles of Cytochrome P450 Proteins," Vol. 3 of "Metal Ions in Life Sciences" Edited by A. Sigel, H. Sigel and R. K. O. Sigel, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., Chichester, UK. pp267-284 (2007).
- 99. Juewen Liu, Andrea K. Brown, Xiangli Meng, Donald M. Cropek, Jonathan D. Istok, David B. Watson, and Yi Lu, "A catalytic beacon sensor for uranium with parts-per-trillion sensitivity and million-fold selectivity," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 104, 2056–2061 (2007).
- 98. Thomas D. Pfister, Amir Y. Mirarefi, Alan J. Gengenbach, Xuan Zhao, Connor Danstrom, Nicole Conatser, Yi-Gui Gao, Howard Robinson, Charles F. Zukoski, Andrew H.-J. Wang, and Yi Lu, "Kinetic and crystallographic studies of a redesigned manganese-binding site in cytochrome c peroxidase," *J. Biol. Inorg. Chem.* 12, 126-137 (2007).
- 97. Yi Lu, "Metalloprotein and Metallo-DNA/RNAzyme Design: Current Approaches, Success Measures and Future Challenges," *Inorg. Chem.* (Forum on Biomolecular Design) 45, 9930-9940 (2006).
- 96. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Preparation of aptamer-linked gold nanoparticle purple aggregates for colorimetric sensing of analytes," *Nature Protocol* 1, 246-252 (2006).
- 95. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Functional DNA nanotechnology: emerging applications of DNAzymes and aptamers," *Curr. Opin. Biotech.* 17, 580–588 (2006).
- 94. Dewain K. Garner, Mark D. Vaughan, Hee Jung Hwang, Masha G. Savelieff, Steven M. Berry, John F. Honek, Yi Lu, "Examining Reduction Potential Tuning by the Axial Methionine in the Blue Copper Center with Unnatural Amino Acids," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 128, 15608-15617 (2006).
- 93. Juewen Liu, Debapriya Mazumdar and Yi Lu, "A Simple and Sensitive "Dip Stick" Test in Serum Based on Lateral Flow Separation of Aptamer-Linked Nanostructures," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 45, 7955 –7959 (2006).
- 92. Yi Lu, "Biosynthetic Inorganic Chemistry," Angew. Chem., Int. Ed. 45, 5588-5601 (2006).
- 91. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Design of asymmetric DNAzymes for dynamic control of nanoparticle aggregation states in response to chemical stimuli," *Org. Biomol. Chem.* 4, 3435–3441 (2006).
- 90. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Smart Nanomaterials Responsive to Multiple Chemical Stimuli with Controllable Cooperativity," *Adv. Mat. 18*, 1667-1671 (2006).

89. Xuan Zhao, Natasha Yeung, Brandy S. Russel, Dewain K. Garner and Yi Lu, "Catalytic Reduction of NO to N₂O by a Designed Heme Copper Center in Myoglobin: Implications for the Role of Metal Ions," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 128, 6766-6767 (2006).

- 88. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Fast Colorimetric Sensing of Adenosine and Cocaine Based on a General Sensor Design Involving Aptamers and Nanoparticles," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 45, 90-94 (2006).
- 87. Yi Lu, "Catalytic Nucleic Acids," in "*Biological Inorganic Chemistry: Structure & Reactivity*," Ivano Bertini, Harry B. Gray, and Joan S. Valentine, Eds., University Science Books, Inc.: Mill Valley, CA. pp 215-228 (2006).
- 86. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Fluorescent DNAzyme Biosensors for Metal Ions Based on Catalytic Molecular Beacons," *Methods in Molecular Biology* Vol. 335, pp 275-288 (2006).
- 85. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Multi-Fluorophore FRET for Probing Nucleic Acids Folding and Structure," *Methods in Molecular Biology* Vol. 335, pp 257-271 (2006).
- 84. Hee Jung Hwang, Nandini Nagraj and Yi Lu, "Spectroscopic Characterizations of Bridging Cysteine Ligand Variants of an Engineered Cu₂(SCys)₂ Cu_A Azurin," *Inorg. Chem.* 45, 102-107 (2006).
- 83. Daryl Wernette, Carla Swearingen, Donald Cropek, Yi Lu, Jonathan Sweedler and Paul W. Bohn, "Incorporation of a DNAzyme into Au-coated nanocapillary array membranes with and internal standard for Pb(II) sensing" *Analyst*, 131, 41-47 (2006).
- 82. Yi Lu, "Metalloprotein Design and Engineering," in "*Encyclopedia of Inorganic Chemistry*, 2nd Ed" R. H. Crabtree, Ed., Wiley: Chichester, Vol V, pp. 3159–3192. [Online] http://www.mrw.interscience.wiley.com/eic/[doi 10.1002/0470862106.ia277] (2006).
- 81. Hee Jung Hwang, James R. Carey, Evan T. Brower, Alan Gengenbach, Joseph Abramite and Yi Lu, "Blue Ferrocenium Azurin: An Organometalloprotein with Tunable Redox Properties," *J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127*, 15356-15357 (2005).
- 80. Ningyan Wang, Xuan Zhao, and Yi Lu, "Role of Heme Types in Heme-Copper Oxidases: Effects of Replacing a Heme B with a Heme o Mimic in an Engineered Heme-Copper Center in Myoglobin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127*, 16541-16547 (2005).
- 79. Juewen Liu, Daryl P. Wernette and Yi Lu, "Proof-reading and Error Correction for Nanomaterials Assemblies," *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.* 44, 7290-7293 (2005).
- 78. Yi Lu and Steven M. Berry, "Protein Structure Design and Engineering," in *Encyclopedia of Life Sciences*, John Wiley & Sons, Ltd: Chichester, [Online] http://www.els.net/[doi: 10.1038/npg.els.0002983] (2005).
- 77. Kevin E. Nelson, Peter J. Bruesehoff and Yi Lu, "In vitro Selection of High Temperature Zn2+-dependent DNAzymes," J. Mol. Evol. 61, 216-225 (2005).
- 76. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Stimuli-Responsive Disassembly of Nanoparticle Aggregates for Light-Up Colorimetric Sensing," *J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127*, 12677 12683 (2005).
- 75. Haiying Wei, Xiaoyong Wang, Qin Liu, Yuhua Mei, Yi Lu and Zijian Guo, "Disulfide Bond Cleavage Induced by a Platinum(II) Methionine Complex," *Inorg. Chem.*, 44, 6077-6081 (2005).
- 74. Tae-Jin Yim, Juewen Liu, Yi Lu, Ravi S. Kane, and Jonathan S. Dordick, "Highly Active and Stable DNAzyme-Carbon Nanotube Hybrids," *J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127*, 12200-12201 (2005).

73. Kashan A. Shaikh, Kee Suk Ryu, Edgar D. Goluch, Jwa-Min Nam, Juewen Liu, C. Shad Thaxton, Thomas N. Chiesl, Annelise E. Barron, Yi Lu, Chad A. Mirkin, and Chang Liu, "A modular microfluidic architecture for integrated biochemical analysis," *Proc. Natal. Acad. Sci. USA 102*, 9745-9750 (2005).

- In-Hyoung Chang, Joseph J. Tulock, Juewen Liu, Won-Suk Kim, Donald M. Cannon, Jr., Yi Lu, Paul W. Bohn, Jonathan V. Sweedler, And Donald M. Cropek, "Miniaturized Lead Sensor Based on Lead-Specific DNAzyme in a Nanocapillary Interconnected Microfluidic Device," *Environ. Sci. Technol.* 39, 3756-3761 (2005).
- 71. Hee Jung Hwang, Steven M. Berry, Mark J. Nilges and Yi Lu, "Axial Methionine Has Much Less Influence on Reduction Potentials in a Cu_A Center than in a Blue Copper Center," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 127, 7274-7275 (2005).
- 70. Yi Lu, "Design and Engineering of Metalloproteins Containing Unnatural Amino Acids or Non-native Metal-containing Cofactors," *Curr. Opin. Chem. Biol.* 9, 118-126 (2005).
- Xuan Zhao, Mark J. Nilges and Yi Lu, "Redox-Dependent Structural Changes in and Engineered Heme-Copper Center in Myoglobin: Insights into Chloride Binding to Cu_B in Heme Copper Oxidases," *Biochemistry* 44, 6559-6564 (2005).
- 68. Jennifer L. Seifert, Thomas D. Pfister, Judith M. Nocek, Yi Lu, and Brian M. Hoffman, "Hopping in the Electron-Transfer Photocycle of the 1:1 Complex of Zn-Cytochrome c Peroxidase with Cytochrome c," J. Am. Chem. Soc. 127, 5750-5751 (2005).
- 67. Jingwen Chen, Xiaoong Wang, Yangguang Zhu, Jun Lin, Xiaoliang Yang, Yizhi Li, Yi Lu, and Zijian Guo, "An Asymmetric Dizinc Phosphodiesterase Model with Phenolate and Carboxylate Bridges," *Inorganic Chemistry*, 44, 3422-3430 (2005).
- 66. Thomas Pfister, Takahiro Ohki, Takafumi Ueno, Isao Hara, Seiji Adachi, Yumiko Makino, Norikazu Ueyama, Yi Lu and Yoshihito Watanabe, "Monooxygenation of an Aromatic Ring by F43W/H64D/V68I Myoglobin Mutant and Hydrogen Peroxide, Myoglobin Mutants as a Model for P450 Hydroxylation Chemistry," *J. Biol. Chem.* 280, 12858-12866 (2005).
- 65. Xuan Zhao, Natasha Yeung, Zhilin Wang and Yi Lu, "Effects of Metal Ions in the Cu_B Center on the Redox Properties of Heme in Heme-Copper Oxidases: Spectroelectrochemical Studies of an Engineered Heme-Copper Center in Myoglobin," *Biochemistry* 44, 1210-1214 (2005).
- 64. Carla B. Swearingen, Daryl P. Wernette, Donald M. Cropek, Yi Lu, Jonathan V. Sweedler, and Paul W. Bohn, "Immobilization of a Catalytic DNA Molecular Beacon on Au for Pb(II) Detection," *Anal. Chem.* 77, 442-448 (2005).
- 63. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Accelerated Color Change of Gold Nanoparticles Assembled by DNAzymes for Simple and Fast Colorimetric Pb²⁺ Detection," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 126, 12298-12305 (2004).
- 62. James R. Carey, Steven Ma, Thomas D. Pfister, Dewain K. Garner, Hyeon K. Kim, Joseph A. Abramite, Zhilin Wang, Zijian Guo, and Yi Lu, "A Site-Selective Dual Anchoring Strategy for Artificial Metalloprotein Design," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 126, 10812-10813 (2004).
- 61. Hee Jung Hwang and Yi Lu, "pH-Dependent Transition between Delocalized and Trapped Valence States of a Cu_A Center and its Role in Proton-coupled Electron Transfer," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 101, 12842-12847 (2004).
- 60. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Optimization of Pb²⁺-Directed Gold Nanoparticle/DNAzyme Assembly and its Application as a Colorimetric Biosensor for Pb²⁺" *Chem. Mater.* 16, 3231-3238 (2004).

59. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Colorimetric Biosensors Based on DNAzyme-Assembled Gold Nanoparticles" *J. Fluoresc.* 14, 343-354 (2004).

- 58. Martina Ralle, Steven M. Berry, Mark J. Nilges, Matt D. Gieselman, Wilfred A. van der Donk, Yi Lu, and Ninian J. Blackburn, "The Selenocysteine-Substituted Blue Copper Center: Spectroscopic Investigations of Cys112SeCys *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* Azurin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 126, 7244-7256 (2004).
- 57. Hee Jung Hwang and Yi Lu, "Determination of Reduction Potential of an Engineered Cu_A Azurin by Cyclic Voltammetry and Spectrochemical Titrations," *J. Biol. Inorg. Chem.* 9, 489-494 (2004).
- 56. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Adenosine-Dependent Assembly of Aptazyme-Functionalized Gold Nanoparticles and their Application as a Colorimetric Biosensor," *Anal. Chem.* 76, 1627-32 (2004).
- 55. Hee Jung Hwang and Yi Lu, "Spectroscopic Evidence for Interactions between Hexacyanoiron(II/III) and an Engineered Purple Cu_A azurin," *J. Inorg. Biol. Chem.* 98, 797-802 (2004).
- 54. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "Improving Fluorescent DNAzyme Biosensor by Combining Inter- and Intra-Molecular Quenchers" *Anal. Chem.* 75, 6666 6672 (2003).
- 53. Steven M. Berry, Martina Ralle, Donald W. Low, Ninian J. Blackburn, and Yi Lu, "Probing the Role of Axial Methionine in the Blue Copper Center of Azurin with Unnatural Amino Acids," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 125, 8760 8768 (2003).
- 52. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "A Colorimetric Lead Biosensor Using DNAzyme-Directed Assembly of Gold Nanoparticles," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 125, 6642-6643 (2003).
- 51. Andrea K. Brown, Caroline M.-B. Pavot, Jing Li, and Yi Lu, "A Lead-dependent DNAzyme with a Two-Step Mechanism," *Biochemistry* 42, 7152 7161 (2003).
- 50. Manliang Feng, Hiroyasu Tachikawa, Xiaotang Wang, Thomas D. Pfister, Alan J. Gengenbach and Yi Lu, "Resonance Raman Spectroscopy of Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase Variants that Mimic Manganese Peroxidase," *J. Biol. Inorg. Chem.* 8, 699 706 (2003).
- 49. Jeffrey A. Sigman, Hyeon K. Kim, Xuan Zhao, James R. Carey, and Yi Lu, "The Role of Copper and Protons in Heme-Copper Oxidases: Kinetic Study of an Engineered Heme-Copper Center in Myoglobin," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 100, 3629-3634 (2003).
- 48. Roshan Perera, Masanori Sono, Jeffrey A. Sigman, Thomas D. Pfister, Yi Lu, and John H. Dawson, "Neutral Thiol as a Proximal Ligand to Ferrous Heme Iron. Implications for Heme Proteins that Lose Cysteine Thiolate Ligation Upon Reduction," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA*, 100, 3641-3646 (2003).
- 47. Yi Lu, "Cupredoxins", in "Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry II: From Biology to Nanotechnology", Jon McCleverty and Tom J. Meyer, Eds., Vol 8 (Biocoordination Chemistry, Lawrence Que, Jr. and William B. Tolman, Eds.); Elsevier: Oxford, pp 91-122 (2003).
- 46. Yi Lu, Juewen Liu, Jing Li, Peter J. Bruesehoff, Caroline M.-B. Pavot, and Andrea K. Brown, "New Highly Sensitive and Selective Catalytic DNA Biosensors for Metal Ions," *Biosensors & Bioeletronics* 18, 529-540 (2003).
- 45. Juewen Liu and Yi Lu, "FRET Study of a Trifluorophore-labeled DNAzyme," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 124, 15208-15216 (2002).

44. Geoffrey A. Holloway, Caroline Pavot, Stephen A. Scaringe, Yi Lu, and Thomas B. Rauchfuss. "An Organometallic Route to Oligonucleotides Containing Phosphoroselenoate," *ChemBioChem* 3, 1061-1065 (2002).

- 43. Yi Lu, "New Transition Metal Ion-Dependent Catalytic DNA and Their Applications as Efficient RNA Nucleases and as Sensitive Metal Ion Sensors," *Chem. Euro. J.* 8, 4588-4596 (2002).
- 42. Boris Epel, Claire S. Slutter, Frank Neese, Peter M. H. Kroneck, Walter G. Zumft, Israel Pecht, Ole Farver, Yi Lu, and Daniella Goldfarb, "Electron Transfer Mediating Cu_A Centers in Proteins: A Comparative High Field ¹H ENDOR Study," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 124, 8152-8162 (2002).
- 41. Dmitriy Lukoyanov, Steven M. Berry, Yi Lu, William E. Antholine, Charles P. Scholes, "Role of the Coordinating Histidine in Altering the Mixed Valency of Cu_A: An Electron Nuclear Double Resonance-Electron Paramagnetic Resonance Investigation," *Biophys. J.* 82, 2758-2766 (2002).
- 40. Steven Berry, Matt D. Gieselman, Mark J. Nilges; Wilfred A. van der Donk, and Yi Lu, "An Engineered Azurin Variant Containing a Selenocysteine Copper Ligand," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 124, 2084-2085 (2002).
- 39. Peter J. Bruesehoff, Jing Li, Anthony J. Augustine III, and Yi Lu, "Improving Metal Ion Specificity During In Vitro Selection of Catalytic DNA," *Combinatorial Chemistry and High Throughput Screening* 5, 327-335 (2002).
- 38. Thomas D. Pfister, Alan J. Gengenbach, Sung Syn and Yi Lu, "The Role of Redox-Active Amino Acids on Compound I Stability, Substrate Oxidation, and Protein Cross-linking in Yeast Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase," *Biochemistry*, 40, 14942-14951 (2001).
- 37. Yi Lu, Steven M. Berry, and Thomas D. Pfister, "Engineering Novel Metalloproteins, Design of Metalbinding Sites into Native Protein Scaffolds. *Chem. Rev.* 101, 3047-3080 (2001).
- 36. Yi Lu, "What's in a Name," (New Voices in Chemistry: Young Chemists Look at the Future, Celebrating American Chemical Society at 125 years), *Chem. Eng. News* 79, 241-241 (2001).
- 35. Jeffrey A. Sigman, Xiaotang Wang and Yi Lu, "Coupled Oxidation of Heme by Myoglobin is Mediated by Exogenous Peroxide," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 123, 6945-6946 (2001).
- 34. Serena DeBeer George, Markus Metz, Robert K. Szilagyi, Hongxin Wang, Stephen P. Cramer, Yi Lu, William B. Tolman, Britt Hedman, Keith O. Hodgson, and Edward I. Solomon, "A Quantitative Description of the Ground-State Wave Function of Cu_A by X-ray Absorption Spectroscopy: Comparison to Plastocyanin and Relevance to Electron Transfer," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 123, 5757-5767 (2001).
- 33. Paola Turano and Yi Lu, "Iron in Heme and Related Proteins," in "*Handbook on Metalloproteins*," Ivano Bertini, Astrid Sigel and Helmut Sigel, Eds., Marcel Dekker, Inc., pp269-356 (2001).
- 32. Alan Gengenbach, Xiaotang Wang, and Yi Lu, "Designing a Manganese Peroxidase," in "*Oxidative Delignification Chemistry, Fundamentals and Catalysis*," Dimitris S. Argyropoulos, Ed., ACS Symp. Ser., 785, American Chemical Society: Washington, D.C., pp487-500 (2001).
- 31. Jing Li and Yi Lu, "A Highly Sensitive and Selective Catalytic DNA Biosensor for Lead Ions," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 122, 10466-10467 (2000).
- 30. Michael T. Hay and Yi Lu, "Metal Binding Properties of an Engineered Purple Cu_A Center in Azurin," J. Biol. Inorg. Chem. 5, 699-712 (2000).
- 29. Jeffrey A. Sigman, Brian C. Kwok, and Yi Lu, "From Myoglobin to Heme-Copper Oxidase: Design and Engineering of a Cu_B Center into Sperm Whale Myoglobin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 122, 8192-8196 (2000).
- 28. Steven Berry, Xiaotang Wang, and Yi Lu, "Ligand Replacement Study at the His120 Site of Purple CuA Azurin," *J. Inorg. Biochem.* (Invited article for the Special ICBIB9 issue) 78, 89-95 (2000).

27. Jing Li, Wenchao Zheng, Angela H. Kwon, and Yi Lu, "In Vitro Selection and Characterization of a Highly Efficient Zn(II)-dependent RNA-cleaving Deoxyribozyme," *Nucleic Acids Res.* 28, 481-488 (2000).

- 26. Lynette Cunningham, Jing Li, and Yi Lu, "Looking for the Needles in a Haystack: Spectroscopic Characterization of Catalytic Metal-binding Sites in Nucleic Acid Enzymes," In *Symposium on RNA Biology III. RNA, Tool and Target*, Nucleic Acids Symposium Series (Oxford University Press), 41, 70-72 (1999).
- 25. Jeffrey A. Sigman, Brian C. Kwok, Alan Gengenbach, and Yi Lu, "Design and Creation of a Cu(II)-binding site in Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase that Mimics the Cu_B-heme center in Terminal Oxidases," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 121, 8949-8950 (1999).
- 24. Alan Gengenbach, Sung Syn, Xiaotang Wang, and Yi Lu, "The Redesign of Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase into a Manganese Peroxidase: The Role of Tryptophans in Peroxidase Activity," *Biochemistry*, 38, 11425-11432, (1999).
- 23. Jeffrey A. Sigman, Alycen E. Pond, John H. Dawson, and Yi Lu, "Engineering Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase into Cytochrome P450: A Proximal Effect on Heme-Thiolate Ligation," *Biochemistry*, 38, 11122-11129 (1999).
- 22. Xiaotang Wang, Steven M. Berry, Yaomin Xia, and Yi Lu, "The Role of Histidine Ligands in the Structure of Purple Cu_A Azurin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 121, 7449-7450 (1999).
- 21. Xiaotang Wang, and Yi Lu, "Proton NMR Investigation of the Heme Active Site Structure of an Engineered Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase that Mimics Manganese Peroxidase," *Biochemistry*, 38, 9146-9157 (1999).
- 20. Howard Robinson, Marjorie C. Ang, Yi-Gui Gao, Michael T. Hay, Yi Lu, and Andrew H.-J. Wang, "Structural Basis of Electron Transfer Modulation in the Purple Cu_A Center," *Biochemistry*, 38, 5677-5683 (1999).
- 19. Xiaotang Wang, Marjorie C. Ang, and Yi Lu, "Kinetics of Copper Incorporation into an Engineered Purple Azurin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 121, 2947-2948 (1999).
- 18. Ole Farver, Yi Lu, Marjorie C. Ang, and Israel Pecht, "Enhanced Rate of Intramolecular Electron Transfer in an Engineered Purple Cu_A Azurin," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A*, 96, 899-902 (1999).
- 17. Tu H. Nguyen, Lynette A. Cunningham, Kendra M. Hammond, and Yi Lu, "High-Resolution preparative-scale purification of RNA using the Prep Cell," *Anal. Biochem.*, 269, 216-218 (1999).
- 16. Lynette Cunningham, Jing Li, and Yi Lu, "Spectroscopic Evidence for Inner Sphere Coordination of Metal Ions to the Active Site of a Hammerhead Ribozyme," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 120, 4518-4519 (1998).
- Daniel R. Gamelin, David W. Randall, Michael T. Hay, Robert P. Houser, Ton C. Mulder, Gerard W. Canters, Simon de Vries, William B. Tolman, Yi Lu, and Edward I. Solomon, "Spectroscopy of Mixed-Valence Cu_A-Type Centers: Ligand-Field Control of Ground-State Properties Related to Electron Transfer," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 120, 5246-5263 (1998).
- 14. Ninian J. Blackburn, Martina Ralle, Donita Sanders, James A. Fee, Simon de Vries, Robert P. Houser, William B. Tolman, Michael T. Hay, and Yi Lu, "XAS Studies on the Cu_A Centers of Heme-Copper Oxidases and Loop-Directed Mutants of Azurin: Implications for Redox Reactivity," In "Spectroscopic Methods in Bioinorganic Chemistry," Edward I. Solomon & Keith O. Hodgson, Eds., ACS: Washington, DC, 241-250 (1998).

 Michael T. Hay, Marjorie C. Ang, Daniel R. Gamelin, Edward I. Solomon, William E. Antholine, Martina Ralle, Ninian J. Blackburn, Priscilla D. Massey, Angela H. Kwon, and Yi Lu, "Spectroscopic Characterization of an Engineered Purple Cu_A Center in Azurin," *Inorg. Chem.*, 37, 191-198 (1998).

- 12. Yi Lu, and Joan Selverstone Valentine, "Engineering Metal Binding Sites in Proteins," *Curr. Opin. Stru. Biol.*, 7, 495-500 (1997).
- 11. Bryan K. S. Yeung, Xiaotang Wang, Jeffrey A. Sigman, Peter A. Petillo, and Yi Lu, "Construction and Characterization of a Manganese-Binding site in Cytochrome *c* Peroxidase: Toward a Novel Manganese Peroxidase," *Chemistry & Biology*, 4, 215-222 (1997).
- 10. Lynette Cunningham, Kirk Kittikamron, and Yi Lu, "Preparative-scale Purification of RNA Using an Efficient Method Which Combines Gel Electrophoresis and Column Chromatography," *Nucleic Acids Res.*, 24, 3647-3649 (1996).
- 9. Michael T. Hay, Richard M. Milberg, and Yi Lu, "Preparation and Characterization of Mercury and Silver Derivatives of an Engineered Purple Copper Center in Azurin," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 118, 11976-11977 (1996).
- 8. Michael T. Hay, John H. Richards, and Yi Lu, "Construction and Characterization of an Azurin Analog for the Purple Copper Site in Cytochrome *c* Oxidase," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, 93, 461-464 (1996).
- 7. Colin R. Andrew, Pekka Lappalainen, Matti Saraste, Michael T. Hay, Yi Lu, Christopher Dennison, Gerald W. Canters, James A. Fee, Nobuhumi Nakamura, and Joann Sanders-Loehr, "Engineered Cupredoxins and Bacteria Cytochrome *c* Oxidases have Similar Cu_A Sites: Evidence from Resonance Raman Spectroscopy," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 117, 10759-10760 (1995).
- 6. Yi Lu, James A. Roe, Christopher J. Bender, Jack Peisach, Lucia Banci, Ivano Bertini, Edith B. Gralla, and Joan Selverstone Valentine, "New Type 2 Copper-Cysteinate Proteins. Copper Site His-to-Cysteine Mutants of Yeast Copper-Zinc Superoxide Dismutase," *Inorg. Chem.*, 35, 1692-1700 (1996).
- 5. Yi Lu, Danilo R. Casimiro, Kara L. Bren, John H. Richards, and Harry B. Gray, "Structurally Engineered Cytochrome *c* with Novel Ligand-binding Properties, Expression of Met80Ala-iso-1-cytochrome *c*," *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U. S. A.*, 90, 11456-11459 (1993).
- 4. Yi Lu, Louis B. LaCroix, Michael D. Lowery, Edward I. Solomon, Christopher J. Bender, Jack Peisach, James A. Roe, Edith B. Gralla, and Joan Selverstone Valentine, "Construction of a 'Blue' Copper Site at the Native Zinc Site of Yeast Copper-Zinc Superoxide Dismutase," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 115, 5907-5918 (1993).
- 3. Yi Lu, James A. Roe, Edith G. Gralla, and Joan Selverstone Valentine, "Metalloprotein Ligand Redesign: Characterization of Copper-Cysteinate Proteins Derived from Yeast Copper-Zinc Superoxide Dismutase," In "Bioinorganic Chemistry of Copper," Kenneth D. Karlin & Zoltan Tyeklar, Eds., Chapman & Hall: New York, 64-77 (1993).
- 2. Jane Han, Thomas M. Loehr, Yi Lu, Joan Selverstone Valentine, Bruce A. Averill, and Joann Sanders-Loehr, "Resonance Raman Excitation Profiles Indicate Multiple Cys → Cu Transitions in Type 1 Copper Proteins," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 115, 4256-4263 (1993).
- 1. Yi Lu, Edith B. Gralla, James A. Roe, and Joan Selverstone Valentine, "Redesign of a Type 2 into a Type 1 Copper Protein: Construction and Characterization of Yeast Copper-Zinc Superoxide Dismutase Mutants," *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 114, 3560-3562 (1992).

PATENTS

30. Brian T. Cunningham, Taylor D. Canady, Nantao Li, Andrew M. Smith, Yi Lu, "Digital Resolution Detection of miRNA with Single Base Selectivity by Photonic Resonator Absorption Microscopy," U. S. patent application No. 62/840,040, filed on April 29, 2019.

- 29. Yi Lu, Evan N. Mirts and Parisa Hosseinzadeh, Artificial Metalloproteins as Biocatalysts for Sulfite Reduction." U. S. patent application No. 62/702,940, filed on July 25, 2018.
- 28. Brian T. Cunningham, Brendan A Harley, Yue Zhuo, Ji Sun Choi, and Yi Lu, "Photonic Resonator Absorption Microscopy (PRAM) for Digital Resolution Biomolecular Diagnostics." U.S. patent application No. 62/577,240, filed on October 26, 2017.
- 27. Yi Lu and Yu Xiang, "Detection and Quantification of Analytes." U.S. patent application No. 62/422,074, filed on November 15, 2016.
- 26. Yi Lu, Parisa Hosseinzadeh and Nicolas Marshall, "Water-Soluble Redox Reagents." U.S. patent application 62/421,632 filed on November 14, 2016.
- 25. Yi Lu, Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi and Claire E. McGhee, "DNAzymes to Detect Sodium, Melamine, or Lithium and Methods of Use." US Patent Application 62/326,522, filed on April 22, 2016.
- 24. Yi Lu, Yu Xiang, and JingJing Zhang, "Personal Glucose Meters for Detection and Quantification of Enzymes and Metabolites Based on Coenzyme Detection" U.S. patent Application No. 61/901,688 filed on November 8, 2013. PCT/US2014/64314, filed on November 6, 2014.
- 23. Yi Lu and Zidong Wang, "Nucleic Acid-Mediated Shape Control of Nanoparticles," US Patent Application 13/717,535, filed on Dec. 17, 2012.
- 22. Yi Lu, and Yu Xiang, "Personal Glucose Meters for Detection and Quantification of a Broad Range of Analytes," US patent (13/699,578) issued on September 17, 2014, US patent (8,945,943) issued on February 3, 2015; Canada Patent (CA Patent No. 2,800,257) issued on March 5, 2019.
- 21. Yi Lu, Yu Xiang, Weichen Xu, Label-Free Functional Nucleic Acid Sensors for Detecting Target Agents. U.S. Patent number 13/267,414, issued September 15, 2014; US Patent number 8,933,210, issued on January 13, 2015.
- 20. Yi Lu, Zidong Wang, Jieqian Zhang and Paul A. Kenis, Nucleic Acid-Mediated Shape Control of Nanoparticles for Biomedical Application, U.S. Patent Application filed September 29, 2011.
- 19. Yi Lu and Zidong Wang, "Fluorescent Sensor for Mercury Detection," US patent number 12/564,715 issued on August 24, 2011; US patent number 8,062,893 issued on November 22, 2011; US patent number 8,367,416, issued on February 5, 2013.
- 18. Yi Lu, Zidong Wang and Jung Heon Lee, "Label-Free Colorimetric Detection," U.S. US Patent Application 12/476,756, filed June 2, 2009.
- 17. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Nucleic Acid Based Fluorescent Sensor for Mercury Detection," U.S. Provisional Patent Application filed August 10, 2007.
- 16. Yi Lu, Mehmet Veysel Yigit and Debapriya Mazumdar, "MRI Contrast Agents and High-Throughput Screening by MRI," US patent number 8,568,690, issued on October 29, 2013.

15. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, Nucleic Acid Based Fluorescent Sensor for Copper Detection, U.S. patent number (12/598,070), issued on November 29, 2012; US patent number (8,409,800), issued on April 2, 2013.

- 14. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, Aptamer- and Nucleic Acid Enzyme-Based Systems for Simultaneous Detection of Multiple Analytes, US Patent Number 12/109,171, issued on June 20, 2011; US Patent Number 8,058,415, issued on November 15, 2011.
- 13. Yi Lu, Gerard Wong, Mehmet Veysel Yigit, Abhijit Mishra, Amphiphilic Substances and Functionalized Lipid Vesicles Including the Same, US patent 12/523,443, issued on December 11, 2012, and US patent number 8,415,46, issued on April 9, 2013.
- 12. Yi Lu, Hee-Jung Hwang, Nathan Sieracki, Dewain Garner, Temperature Resistant pH Buffers for Use at Low Temperatures, U.S. patent number 11/622,098 issued on February 9, 2012; US patent number 8,183,046, issued on May 22, 2012.
- 11. Yi Lu, Jung Heon Lee, and Mehmet Veysel Yigit, Alignment of Nanomaterials and Micromaterials, U.S. provisional patent application filed on November 14, 2006.
- 10. Yi Lu, Debapriya Mazumdar, and Juewen Liu, "Lateral Flow Devices", US patent number 7,799,554, issued on September 21, 2010.
- 9. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Aptamer-Based Colorimetric Sensor Systems," US patent number 7,892,734, issued on February 22, 2011; US patent number, 13/008,568 on January 25, 2013; US patent number, 8,470,532, issued on June 25, 2013.
- 8. Yi Lu, Juewen Liu, and Daryl Wernette, "Nanomaterial Error Correction," US patent provisional application filed on June 9, 2005.
- 7. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Nucleic Acid Enzyme Ligation Sensor," US Patent filed on January 21, 2005
- 6. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Nucleic Acid Enzyme Light-Up Sensor Utilizing Invasive DNA," US Patent filed on November 2, 2004; Chinese Patent Application 200580045815.0 issued on March 26, 2013.
- 5. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Biosensors Based on Directed Assembly of Particles," US Patent number 7,485,419 issued on February 3, 2009.
- 4. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Nucleic Acid Biosensors," US patent number 7,612,185, issued on Nov. 3, 2009; International patents filed on February 2, 2004,
- 3. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Simple Catalytic DNA Biosensors for Ions Based on Color Changes," US Patent Number 7,534,560, issued on May 19, 2009, International patent filed on April 24, 2003
- 2. Yi Lu and Juewen Liu, "Fluorescence Based Biosensors," US Patent Number 6,890,719, issued on May 10, 2005; US Patent Number 7,332,283, issued on February 19, 2008; International patent filed on March 18, 2003; US patent Number 7,906,320, issued on March 15, 2011; US patent number 8,043,802, issued on October 25, 2011.
- 1. Yi Lu and Jing Li, "Nucleic Acid Enzyme Biosensors for Ions," US Patent Number 6,706,474, issued on March 16, 2004; US Patent number 7,192,708, issued on March 20, 2007; US patent number 7,902,353, issued on March 8, 2011, and US patent number 8,206,915, issued on June 26, 2012.

RESEARCH GRANTS----CURRENT

	National Science Foundation "RAPID: Developing a novel biosensor for rapid, direct and selective detection of COVID-19 using DNA aptamer-nanopore"	2020-2021 \$154,457
	National Institute of Health (R01) "Biosynthetic Models of Heteronuclear Metalloenzymes in Multi-electron Processes"	2019 - 2023 \$1,166,947
	National Institute of Health "Phase II of Telemonitoring of Invasive Fungal Infections" using a Blood Glucose Meter (subcontract: PI-Tian Lan)	2018-2021 \$150,000
	National Institute of Health (R01) "Broadband X-ray Fluorescence Emission Tomography" (co-PI; PI-Ling-Jian Meng)	2018-2022 \$100,000
	Department of Energy Office of Biological and Environmental Research Center for Advanced Bioenergy and Bioproduct Innovation (CABBI)	2017-2022 \$1,000,000
	National Institute of Health (R01) "Selection and sensing applications of DNAzymes selective for paramagnetic metal ions"	2017-2021 \$1,141,304
	National Science Foundation "Deeper Understanding of Factors that Fine-tune Redox Potentials of Metalloproteins and Applying the Insights to Modulate their Functional Properties"	2017-2021 \$680,000
RESEA	ARCH GRANTSRECENT PAST	
	Discovery Fund, Department of Chemistry "Developing Genome Editing Tools using DNAzymes"	2019-2021 \$40,000
	Office of Undergraduate Research Faculty Development Grant "The iScience Model: Strengthening the Link between Science Curricula and Students' Interests and Individuality"	2019-2020 \$5,000
	Cancer Center at Illinois "Next generation Cancer Imaging Using Super-resolution Ultrasound Microscopy Combined with Photoacoustic Tomography" (subcontract: PI-Pengfei Song)	2019-2021 \$65,000
	Illinois-JITRI Institute "Novel DNAzyme Sensors for On-site and Real-time Detection and Quantification of Environmental Contaminants"	2018-2020 \$400,000
	Sandia National Lab-UIUC Academic Alliance "Spectroscopic and X-ray crystallographic Characterization of Organophosphorus hydrolase (OPH) with Unnatural Amino Acid Substi	2018-2019 \$65,000 tution
	National Institute of Health (R43) "Point-of-care assay using Blood Glucose Meter for	2018-2019 \$45,000

early warning of chronic lung rejection" (subcontract: PI-Tian Lan)	
National Institute of Health (R01) "Biosynthetic Models of Heteronuclear Metalloenzymes in Multi-electron Processes"	2015 - 2019 \$1,223,040
National Institute of Health (R21) "Novel DNAzyme sensors for lithium and sodium to understand cellular and molecular mechanisms of lithium treatment of bipolar disorder"	2016 –2019 \$401,283
National Institute of Health "Telemonitoring of Invasive Fungal Infections using a Blood Glucose Meter"	2017 –2018 \$67,500
National Institute of Health (R43) "A rapid and portable test for home monitoring of phenylalanine levels by patients with phenylketonuria using a blood glucose meter"	2017 –2018 \$50,000
National Science Foundation "Tuning Redox Potentials of Metal Centers in a Single Protein"	2014-2017 \$500,000
National Institute of Health (R41) "Developing an Affordable and Pocketable POC Device for Monitoring Lithium and Sodium in Patients with Bipolar Disorder"	2016 –2017 \$90,000
National Science Foundation "SBIR Phase II: A Novel Device for Convenient Therapeutic Drug Monitoring of Tacrolimus"	2013 –2015 \$89,999
Mayo Clinic-University of Illinois Strategic Alliance "Using the widely available glucometer for point of care monitoring of lactic acidosis"	2013-2015 \$45,000
National Institute of Health (R01) "Biosynthetic Protein Models of Heme-copper Oxidases and Nitric Oxide Reductases"	2010 - 2014 \$1,182,654
National Institute of Health "Low cost quantitative monitoring of kidney injury biomarkers using a glucometer" SBIR Phase I grant (subaward)	2013-14 \$45,000
National Science Foundation "A Biosynthetic Approach toward Biomimetic Studies of Metalloproteins Involved in Long-range Electron Transfer"	2011-2014 \$ 476,000
National Institute of Health (R01) "Selection, Characterization & Application of Paramagnetic Metal-specific DNAzymes"	2008-2013 \$1,520,057
Department of Energy "New Catalytic DNA Biosensors for Radionuclides and Metal Ions"	2011-2014 \$717,343
National Science Foundation	2006-2013

"Active control of nano- and microfluidic systems and its application in chemical and biosensing"	\$300,000
(under UIUC NSF Center for Nanoscale Chemical-Electrical-Mechanica Manufacturing Systems (Nano-CEMMS))	.I
National Science Foundation "New Catalytic DNA Biosensors for Trace Contaminants in Water"	2003-2013 \$408,215
(under UIUC NSF Science and technology Center of Advanced Materials for the Purification of Water with SystemsICTII	co-leader)
National Science Foundation (I-CORPS program) "Portable sensors using the widely available personal glucose monitor"	2011-2012 \$50,000
Department of Defense Construction Engineering Research Lab "Development of Sensors for Detection and Identification of Mold	2010-2012 \$300,000
National Science Foundation "A Biosynthetic Approach toward Biomimetic Studies of Metalloproteins Involved in Long-range Electron Transfer"	2006-2011 \$795,500
National Institute of Health (R01) "Biosynthetic Protein Models of Heme-copper Oxidases and Nitric Oxide Reductases"	2006 - 2010 \$1,034,497
National Institute of Health STTR Phase II grant (R42) "Catalytic DNA Biosensor for Toxic Metal Ions"	2008-2010 \$750,000
Illinois Sustainable Technology Center "In-vitro selection of DNA aptamers for the detection of endotoxins"	2009-2010 \$56,999
UIUC Provost's Initiative on Teaching Advancement (PITA) "Implementation and In-depth Evaluation of the Chemistry Enrichment Program"	2009-2010 \$9,800
Department of Defense "Metal Ion Sensor with Catalytic DNA in a Nanofluidic Intelligent Processor"	2005-2009 \$650,899
(under DoD SERDP program, joint with Drs. Cropek and Bohn)	
UIUC Provost's Initiative on Teaching Advancement (PITA) "Large-scale Implementation of Enrichment Program for Chemistry Courses"	2008-2009 \$12,500
Howard Hughes Medical Institute Professors Program "A New Integrated Approach to Undergraduate Course Instruction"	2002-2009 \$1,000,000
Prostate Cancer Foundation "Aptazyme-Actuated Invertible Liposomes for Targeted Prostate Cancer (co-PI with Drs. Jianjun Cheng and Gerard Wong)	2007-2009 Therapy" \$100,000
National Science Foundation "Design and Engineering Proteins and Nucleic Acids and Their Applications in Directed Assembly of Nanostructures"	2003-2011 \$600,000

(under RPI-UIUC NSF Nanoscale Science and Engineering Center on Directed Assembly of Nanostructures)	
Department of Defense "Self-Assembly of 3-D Multifunctional Ceramic Composites for Photonics and Sensors" (under UIUC DOD MURI Program)	2003-2008 \$500,000
Environmental Protection Agency SBIR Phase II "Development of a reliable, lost-cost and user-friendly spot test kit for leaded dusts based on recent advances in bionanotechnology"	2006-2008 \$345,000
National Institute of Health STTR Phase I "Allosteric DNAzyme sensors for practical detection of mycotoxins" (PI: Scott Silverman)	2007-2008 \$99,996
Department Housing and Urban Development "A New Colorimetric Spot Test Method for Lead in Household Paint Based on Catalytic DNA-Nanoparticles"	2006-2008 \$369,114
UIUC Provost's Initiative on Teaching Advancement (PITA) "The Chemistry 199L Modules Implementation Plan"	2007-2008 \$9,000
Department of Energy "New Catalytic DNA Biosensors for Radionuclides and Metal Ions"	2004-2007 \$499,216
Department of Defense STTR Phase I "Colorimetric Sensors for Chemical and Biological Warfare Agents"	2006-2007 \$100,000
Illinois Waste Management and Research Center "New Catalytic DNA Fluorescent and Colorimetric Sensors for On-site, Real-Time Monitoring of Industrial and Drinking Water"	2003-2006 \$197,000
National Institute of Health STTR Phase I "Catalytic DNA Biosensor for Toxic Metal Ions"	2005 - 2006 \$99,986
Environmental Protection Agency SBIR Phase I "Development of a reliable, lost-cost and user-friendly spot test kit for leaded paint and dust based on recent advances in bionanotechnology"	2005-2006 \$70,000
Department Housing and Urban Development "A New Colorimetric Spot Test Method for Lead in Household Paint and Dust based on DNAzyme-nanoparticles"	2003-2005 \$250,000
National Institute of Health (R01) "Designing Heteronuclear Metalloenzymes"	2001 - 2005 \$857,141
National Science Foundation "A Biosynthetic Approach Toward Biomimetic Studies of Metalloproteins Involved in Long-range Electron Transfer"	2002-2005 \$405,000
Department of Energy "New Catalytic DNA Biosensors for Radionuclides and Metal Ions"	2001-2004 \$489,999

National Science Foundation Special Creativity Extension Award "A Protein-Analog Approach to Biomimetic Studies of Metalloenzyn	1998 - 2000 nes"\$189,775
National Institute of Health (R01) "Metalloribozymes: a New Class of Metalloenzymes"	1995 - 2000 \$604,342
Camille Dreyfus Teacher-Scholar Award "Structural characterization and engineering of metalloproteins and metalloribozymes"	1999 - 2004 \$60,000
Alfred P. Sloan Foundation "Building a Metal Bridge between Chemistry and Biology"	1998 - 2000 \$35,000
Research Corporation "Spectroscopic Study of Metal-binding Sites in Ribozymes: A New Class of Metalloenzymes"	1997 - 1999 \$50,000
Arnold and Mabel Beckman Foundation "Metalloribozymes: a New Class of Metalloenzymes"	1996 - 1998 \$200,000
Sloan Center for Asynchronous Learning Environments, UIUC "Use of the Asynchronous Learning Network to Improve the Instruction of the Accelerated Chemistry Laboratory I"	1996 - 1998 \$12,500
National Science Foundation Career Award "A Protein-Analog Approach to Biomimetic Studies of Metalloenzymes"	1995 - 1998 \$250,000
American Chemical Society Petroleum Research Fund "Metal-binding Sites in Ribozymes: Spectroscopic Studies of a New Class of Metalloenzymes"	1995 - 1997 \$20,000

INVITED SEMINARS AND CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS SINCE POSITION AT UIUC

11/20	Virtual Research Spotlight Forum on Diagnostics & Sensors for Future Pandemic Response, Sandia National
	Lab
9/20	Department of Biomedical Engineering, Emory University, Atlanta GA
6/20	Enigma Astrobiology Symposium, Rutgers University
5/20	Department of Chemistry Faculty Spotlight, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL
5/20	Cloud Symposium on Advances in Molecular Science, Hunan University, Changsha, P. R. China
3/20	Symposium on Aptamer-Based Sensors, Pittcon 2020, Chicago, IL
3/20	Symposium State of the Art in Nanosensing, Pittcon 2020, Chicago, IL
2/20	Session on Catalysts for Energy Storage: Inspired by Nature, Built by Scientists, 2020 Annual Meeting of
	American Association for the Advancement of Science, Seattle, WA
1/20	Keynote speaker, Gordon Research Conference on Metals in Biology, Ventura, CA
11/19	Plenary Speaker, The 11th Chinese National Conference on Chemical Biology, Guangzhou, China

11/19 Science Lecture, College of Science, Southern University of Science and Technology, Shenzhen, China

11/19 Peking University Shenzhen Graduate School, Shenzhen, China

11/19	School of Biology and Biological Engineering, South China University of Technology, Guangzhou, China
11/19	Frontiers of Science and Technology Forum on Chemical Biology of Metals, Zhongshan University,
	Guangzhou, China
11/19	Xiamen Soft Matter Forum 2019, Fundamentals of Bio-inspired Soft Matters and Hybrid Materials, Xiamen,
	China
11/19	College of Chemistry, Xiamen University, Xiamen, China
10/19	Plenary lecture, Beijing Conference and Exhibition on Instrumental Analysis, Beijing, China
9/19	ACS Publications & IBS Forum: Nanomaterials for Energy and Life Sciences, Seoul, Korea
9/19	Nano for Innovations, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea
9/19	International Symposium on Inorganic Chemistry Frontier and Interdisciplinary Sciences, Royal Society of
	Chemistry, Tianjin, China
9/19	Enzyme Engineering XXV, Whistler, British Columbia, Canada
8/19	Plenary lecture, 17th ISEAC (the International Symposium on Electroanalytical Chemistry, Changchun,
	China
8/19	Keynote lecture, Nineteenth International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry (ICBIC19),
	Interlaken, Switzerland
8/19	Plenary lecture, ArtZymes 2.0, Basel, Switzerland
6/19	Feed Your Brain Seminar, Medtronic, Minneapolis, MN
6/19	Keynote lecture, the 15th International Symposium on Applied Bioinorganic Chemistry, Nara, Japan.
5/19	Department of Chemistry, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX
4/19	College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA
4/19	Workshop on Human Diseases at the Crossing of Science, Engineering, and Medicine, Urbana, IL
4/19	Symposium on Progress in Supramolecular Nanotheranostics, 2019 Materials Research Society Spring
	Meeting, Phoenix, Az
3/19	Symposium on Smart Materials for Biological Sensing, Pittcon, Philadelphia, PA
3/19	College of Chemistry, Sichuan University, Chengdu, P. R. China
3/19	College of Light Industry, Textile and Food Engineering, Sichuan University, Chengdu, P. R. China
1/19	Department of Molecular Biology and Biochemistry, University of California, Irvine, CA
11/18	College of Chemistry, University of Science and Technology, Hefei, China
11/18	Department of Chemistry, Beijing Normal University, Peking, China
11/18	Abbott Labs, Abbott Park. IL
11/18	Department of Chemistry, University of Massachusetts at Amherst, Amherst, MA
10/18	The 14th National Bioinorganic Chemistry Symposium, Nanjing, China
10/18	Department of Chemistry, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, China
9/18	Larry R. Faulkner Endowment for Excellence in Chemistry Seminar, Department of Chemistry, University
	of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX

Chemistry of Life Processes Institute, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL

7/18	Plenary Lecturer, The 43rd International Conference on Coordination Chemistry (ICCC 2018), Sendai, Japan
6/18	Plenary Lecturer, The 6th international conference on molecular sensors and molecular logic gates, Dalian,
	P. R. China
6//18	The 7th International Conference on DNA Nanotechnology, Chongqing, P. R. China
5/18	The 8th International Symposium on Bioanalysis, Biomedical Engineering and Nanotechnology, Changsha,
	P. R. China
4/18	Department of Chemistry, Duke University, Durham, NC
3/18	Molecular Basis of Diseases Distinguished Lecturer, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA
3/18	Department of Chemistry, Pursue University, La Fayette, IN
3/18	School of Chemistry, University of Birmingham, Birmingham, UK
3/18	School of Biochemistry, University of Bristol, Bristol, UK
3/18	Keynote Speaker, Chinese American Chemical Society (CACS) Banquet, New Orleans, LA
3/18	Symposium on Nitrogen Un-Fixation: Mechanisms and Models in Nitrification and Denitrification at the at
	the 255th American Chemical Society National Meeting, New Orleans, LA
3/18	Department of Chemistry, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
2/18	Department of Chemistry, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA
2/18	Department of Chemistry, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey at Camden, Camden, NJ
12/17	The 5th Nano Today Conference, Kona, Hawaii
12/17	The Environmental Science and Engineering Program, King Abdullah University of Science and
	Technology, Thuwal, Saudi Arabia
11/17	Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Maryland at Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD
10/17	Department of Chemistry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
10/17	Symposium on the Enduring Legacy of Sol Spiegelman, Urbana, IL
10/17	Department of Chemistry, Hong Kong University, Hong Kong, P. R. China
10/17	Department of Chemistry, Chinese University of Hong, Hong Kong, P. R. China
10/17	Department of Chemistry, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, P. R. China
10/17	The first China Forum on Biosensors, Biochips and Nanobiotechnology, Foshan, P. R. China
10/17	The First Cross-Strait Conference for Biomedical Sciences, Xi'an, P. R. China
10/17	The Beijing Conference and Exhibition on Instrumental Analysis (BCEIA2017), Beijing, P. R. China
8/17	The 7th International Conference on Nanoscience and Technology (ChinaNANO), Beijing, P. R. China
8/17	The 6th International Conference on DNA Nanotechnology, Beijing, P. R. China
8/17	Symposium of Nanoscale Sensing in Foods & Other Complex Media at the 254th American Chemical
	Society National Meeting, Washington, DC
8/17	Symposium on Many Colors of Copper at the 254th American Chemical Society National Meeting,
	Washington, DC
8/17	Workshop on "Control of Proton and Electron Transfers in Redox Catalysis". Telluride, CO

The 8th Coordination Chemistry Conference of China, Dalian, P. R. China

7/17	Workshop on Applications of Nucleic Acid Aptamers, Be Dai He, P. R. China
6/17	The 8th Annual Biophysics Symposium at Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
5/17	The Fifth International Symposium on Dairy Cow Nutrition and Milk Quality, Peking, P. R. China
4/17	Symposium on Spectroscopic Elucidation of Metalloenzyme Mechanism: Current Successes & Future
	Challenges, 253rd ACS National Meeting, San Francisco, CA
4/17	Symposium on Celebrating 60 Years of the Division of Inorganic Chemistry, 253rd ACS National Meeting,
	San Francisco, CA
4/17	Department of Chemistry, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC
3/17	Symposium on Advances in Real-Time Detection of Metal Ions for Bioimaging and Environmental
	Monitoring, Pittcon, Chicago, IL
2/17	Department of Chemistry, University of Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC
2/17	Department of Chemistry, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN
12/16	Plenary lecture, 14th International Symposium for Chinese Organic Chemists (ISCOC) and the 11th
	International Symposium for Chinese Inorganic Chemists (ISCIC), Singapore
12/16	Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Nanyang Technology University, Singapore.
11/16	Department of Bioengineering, Chongqing University, Chongqing, China
11/16	Chongqing Medical University, Chongqing, China
10/16	Department of Chemistry, Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI
10/16	Department of Chemistry, Eastern Illinois University, Charleston, IL
9/16	Department of Chemistry, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA
9/16	Department of Chemistry, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ
8/16	Symposium on Secondary Coordination Sphere Influences: Stability, Reactivity & Everything in Between,
	the 252nd ACS National Meeting, Philadelphia, PA
7/16	Precision Nanomedicine Symposium, Beijing, China
7/16	The 5th International Conference on DNA Nanotechnology, Nanjing, China
7/16	Keynote lecture, International Conference on Electronic Materials (ICEM2016), Singapore
6/16	Gordon Research Conference on Metallocofactor, Stonehill College, North Easton, MA
6/16	Gordon Research Conference on Bioinspired Materials, Les Diablerets, Switzerland
5/16	Department of Chemistry, University of Münster, Münster, Germany
5/16	Department of Chemistry, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
4/16	Department of Chemistry, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
4/16	Department of Chemistry, University of Minnesota at Duluth, Duluth, MN
4/16	Department of Chemistry, University of Leicester, Leicester, England (part of RSC award lecture tour)
4/16	Department of Chemistry, University of Oxford, Oxford, England (part of RSC award lecture tour)
4/16	Department of Chemistry, University College Dublin, Dublin, Ireland (part of RSC award lecture tour)
4/16	Department of Chemistry, Durham University, Durham, England (part of RSC award lecture tour)
3/16	University of Massachusetts-Medical School

3/16	Symposium on Transition Metal Interactions with RNA/DNA, 251st American Chemical Society National Meeting, San Diego, CA
3/16	Symposium on Bioanalytical Chemistry Using the Next Generation of Nanomaterials, Pittcon 2016, Atlanta, GA
3/16	Symposium on Electrical and Electrochemical Sensing and Detection based on Nucleic Acid Recognition, Pittcon 2016, Atlanta, GA
2/16	Shanghai Institute for Advanced Immunochemical Studies, ShanghaiTech University, Shanghai, China
1/16	Metals in Biology Gordon Research Conference, Ventura, CA
12/15	Symposium on the Bio-Coordination Chemistry of Nitric Oxide and Its Derivatives, the International
12/13	Chemical Congress of Pacific Basin Societies, Honolulu, HI
12/15	Symposium on Functional Nucleic Acids: Chemistry, Biology, and Materials Applications, the International
12/13	
12/15	Chemical Congress of Pacific Basin Societies, Honolulu, HI
12/15	Symposium on Frontiers of Iron Chemistry in Biology, the International Chemical Congress of Pacific Basin Societies, Honolulu, HI
12/15	Frontiers in Ultra-Sensitive Detection and Super-Resolution Imaging Symposium, Urbana, IL
11/15	Distinguished Lecture Series, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, UCLA, LA, CA
10/15	Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan
8/15	Symposium on the Role of the Outer Coordination Sphere on the Activity of Enzymes and Molecular
	Catalysts, The 250th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA
8/15	Symposium on Metalloenzyme Mechanisms symposium, The 250th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA
8/15	Symposium on Biochemical Ligands at Interfaces: from Molecular Scale Characterization to Devices, The
	250th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA
7/15	Keynote Lecture, the 17th International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry, Beijing, P. R. China
7/15	Plenary Lecture, Workshop on Fluorescence Chemosensors and Bioimaging, Dalian, P. R. China
7/15	Dalian Institute of Chemical Physics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Dalian, P. R. China
7/15	Shanghai Institute of Applied Physics Chines Academy of Sciences, Shanghai, P. R. China
7/15	College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Hunan University, Changsha, Hunan, P. R. China
6/15	The 98th Canadian Society for Chemistry Conference in Ottawa, Ontario, Canada
4/15	University of Illinois Center for Advanced Studies Associates and Fellows symposium
4/15	King Abdullah University of Science & Technology, Thuwal, Saudi Arabia
3/15	Harry Gray Award Symposium, the 249th ACS National Meeting, Denver, CO.
3/15	Symposium on Interactions of Metal Complexes with Proteins or Nucleic Acids and their applications in
	Drug Design and Delivery, the 249th ACS National Meeting, Denver, CO.
3/15	Symposium on Metallic Nanostructures for Optical & electrochemical Sensing and Alternative Energy
	Conversion, the 249th ACS National Meeting, Denver, CO.
3/15	American Chemical Society Graduate Student Symposium, the 249th ACS National Meeting, Denver, CO.

The 1st International Symposium on Recent Advances in Life Sciences and Biotechnology, Seoul, Korea

1/15	Suzhou Institute of Nano-Tech and Nano-Bionics (SINANO), CAS, Suzhou, P. R. China
12/14	The 2nd IBN International Symposium (IBN-is) on Nanomedicine and Nanoassays, Institute of
	Bioengineering and Nanotechnology, Singapore
12/14	Institute of Materials Research and Engineering, Singapore
11/14	National Academy of Science Workshop on Mesoscale Chemistry
11/14	Department of Chemistry, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
10/14	Symposium on Global Challenges and Opportunities at the Boundaries of Water and Sanitation, 2014 Illinois
	Water Conference, Urbana, IL
9/14	International Symposium on the Quality and Safety of Food and Pharmaceuticals, Jinan, China
8/14	Symposium on Metal Ion Interactions with Nitric Oxide and Reactive Nitrogen Species in Chemistry and
	Biology, the 248th ACS National Meeting, San Francisco, CA
7/14	The inaugural Inorganic and Nanomaterials Forum (INF2014), Singapore, Singapore
7/14	The 41th International Conference on Coordination Chemistry, Singapore, Singapore
6/14	Gordon Research Conference on Bioanalytical Sensors
5/14	The 6th International Symposium on Bioanalysis, Biomedical Engineering and Nanotechnology, Changsha,
	China
5/14	The 3rd International Conference on DNA Nanotechnology, Suzhou, China
5/14	NSF Workshop on Design, Engineering, and Evolution of Proteins
4/14	Department of Chemistry, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah
4/14	Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecturer, Rockford University, Rockford, IL
3/14	Hutchison Memorial Lecturer, Department of Chemistry, University of Rochester, Rochester, NY
2/14	Symposium on Frontiers of Inorganic Chemistry, Peking University, Beijing, China
2/14	Program Workshop on Frontier Materials Research, Global Elite Cultivation Center for Emergent Materials,
	Sungkyunkwan University, Suwon, Korea
2/14	Department of Chemistry, Stanford University
12/13	Plenary Lecture, Symposium on Applied Bioinorganic Chemistry (ISABC12), Guangzhou, China
12/13	Guangzhou Institute of Geochemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Guangzhou, China
12/13	College of Chemistry, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China
12/13	College of Food Science and Engineering, Shandong Agriculture University, Jinan, China
12/13	College of Chemistry, University of Science and Technology, Hefei, China
11/13	Sigma Xi Distinguished Lecture, Research Triangle Park, NC
11/13	Department of Materials Science and Engineering, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, NC
11/13	Department of Chemistry, University of Florida, Gainesville, FL
9/13	Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Swarthmore College, Swarthmore, PA
8/13	Pioneers from Asia, the 15th Asian Chemical Congress, Singapore
8/13	A2CS Symposium on Advanced Materials Singapore

8/13	Institute of Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Peking, P. R. China
8/13	The Fourteenth International Symposium on Electroanalytical Chemistry, Changchun, P. R. China
8/13	Biochemical Engineering Seminar, Institute of Chemical and Engineering Sciences Agency for Science,
	Technology and Research (A*STAR), Singapore
8/13	PhD Course on Membrane Biology and Technology, Stockholm, Sweden
7/13	Colloquium in the Center for Nanoscale Materials, Argonne National Laboratory, Argonne, IL
7/13	The 7th International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies (ICMAT 2013), Singapore
5/13	Tsinghua Xuetang Lecture, Tsinghua University, Peking, P. R. China
5/13	The 3rd International Symposium on Dairy Cow Nutrition and Milk Quality, Peking, P. R. China
4/13	Department of Chemistry, Iowa State University, Ames, IA
4/13	The 10th Annual Conference on Foundations of Nanoscience: Self-Assembled Architectures and Devices
	(FNANO13), Snowbird, Utah
4/13	The American Chemical Society 245th National Meeting, New Orleans, LA
3/13	Department of Chemistry, Brown University, Providence, RI
3/13	Pittcon, Philadelphia, PA
3/13	Gordon Research Conference on Inorganic Reaction Mechanism, Galveston, TX
3/13	Department of Chemistry, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA
2/13	Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, Piscataway,
2/13	Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Ruigers, The State Oniversity of New Jersey, I iscataway,
2/13	NJ
2/13	
	NJ
2/13	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA
2/13	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative
2/13 12/12	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology
2/13 12/12	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL
2/13 12/12 11/12	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12	NJ Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China Department of Chemistry, Chemical Biology, and Biomedical Engineering, Stephenson Institute of
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12 10/12	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China Department of Chemistry, Chemical Biology, and Biomedical Engineering, Stephenson Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12 10/12	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China Department of Chemistry, Chemical Biology, and Biomedical Engineering, Stephenson Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ Mose Gomberg Lecture, Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12 10/12 9/12 9/12	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China Department of Chemistry, Chemical Biology, and Biomedical Engineering, Stephenson Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ Mose Gomberg Lecture, Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Department of Chemistry, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12 10/12 9/12 9/12 9/12	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China Department of Chemistry, Chemical Biology, and Biomedical Engineering, Stephenson Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ Mose Gomberg Lecture, Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Department of Chemistry, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea Keynote lecture, 15th International Biotechnology Symposium and Exhibition, Daegu, Korea
2/13 12/12 11/12 11/12 11/12 10/12 10/12 9/12 9/12 9/12 8/12	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Georgia, Athens, GA BioNanotechnology Seminar, Midwest Cancer Nanotechnology Training Center (M-CNTC) and Integrative Graduate Education and Research Traineeship-Cellular and Molecular Mechanics and BioNanotechnology (IGERT-CMMB), University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL The International Symposium of Biofunctional Chemistry (ISBC 2012), Tokyo, Japan The Institute of Materials Research and Engineering (IMRE), Singapore Diabetes Technology meeting, Bethesda, MD Chongqing University Distinguished Lecture, Chongqing University, Chongqing, P. R. China Department of Chemistry, Chemical Biology, and Biomedical Engineering, Stephenson Institute of Technology, Hoboken, NJ Mose Gomberg Lecture, Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI Department of Chemistry, Yonsei University, Seoul, Korea Keynote lecture, 15th International Biotechnology Symposium and Exhibition, Daegu, Korea Department of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley, CA

Enzymes, Seoul, Korea

6/12	"Imaging at Illinois: The Next Generation", Beckman Institute, Urbana, IL
5/12	Department of Chemistry, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA
5/12	Pacific Northwest National Lab, Richland, WA
5/12	Naff Symposium, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY
5/12	The 4th annual Biophotonics Summer School, Urbana, IL
3/12	Department of Chemistry, Soochow University, Suzhou, China
3/12	Workshop on DNA Nanotechnology: From structures to functions, Shanghai, China
2/12	Symposium on Point-of-Care Diagnostics, San Francisco, CA
2/12	The 3rd Annual Burrill Digital Health Meeting, San Francisco, CA
1/12	Department of Chemistry, Florida International University, Miami, FL
1/12	Keynote lecture, the 2nd Molecular Materials Meeting (M3), Singapore
12/11	Department of Chemistry, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA
11/11	Department of Chemistry, University of Texas at Dallas, Dallas, TX
11/11	HHMI Professors Meeting, Chevy Chase, DC
11/11	Department of Chemistry, Sun Yat-sen University, Guangzhou, China
11/11	Tecan Symposium 2011, Shanghai, China
10/11	Plenary lecture, The 14th Beijing Conference and Exhibition on Instrumental Analysis, Beijing, China
10/11	Department of Chemistry, University of Houston, Houston, TX
10/11	The Methodist Hospital Research Institute, Houston, TX
9/11	Institute of Biology and Technology Saclay (iBiTec-S), CEA Saclay, France
9/11	Université Paris Descartes, Paris, France
9/11	Plenary lecture, ArtZymes 1, Marseilles, France
8/11	GE Global Research, Shanghai, China
8/11	Plenary lecture, the 7th National Conference on Chemical Biology, Nanjing, China
8/11	College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, Peking University, Peking, China
8/11	Keynote lecture, the Thirteenth International Symposium on Electroanalytical Chemistry, Changchun, Chin
8/11	Department of Molecular Biology and Biochemistry, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada
8/11	Keynote lecture, the International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry, Vancouver, Canada
7/11	Department of Bioengineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
6/11	College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Hunan University, Changsha, Hunan
6/11	Keynote lecture, International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies, Singapore
4/11	Department of Chemistry, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
3/11	Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of California, San Diego, CA
3/11	The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA
3/11	National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute (NHLBI), National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
3/11	Symposium on Paper Based Point-of-care Analytical Kits, Pittcon, Atlanta, GA
3/11	Department of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, Rice University, Houston, TX

2/11	Center for Biochemical and Biophysical Studies, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL
1/11	Eminent Scholar Lecturer, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Arizona, Tucson AZ
12/10	Co-organizer, Symposium on New Frontiers of Functional Nucleic Acids: Chemistry, Biology and
	Applications, The 2010 International Chemical Congress of Pacific Basin Societies, Honolulu, HI
12/10	Symposium on Molecular Design in Bioinorganic Chemistry, The 2010 International Chemical Congress of
	Pacific Basin Societies, Honolulu, HI
12/10	Minisymposium on Metals in Biology, Duquesne University
11/10	RIKEN SPring-8 Center, Harima Institute, Hyogo, Japan
11/10	RIKEN symposium on Molecular Assembles, Wako, Japan
11/10	Chemical Biophysics Mini-Symposium on Protein Design, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
11/10	Department of Chemistry, University of Memphis
10/10	Plenary lecture, The 8th International Symposium of Chinese Inorganic Chemists, Taipei, Taiwan
10/10	Imaging without Boundaries Conference, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, Urbana,
	IL
9/10	Faraday Discussion 149: Analysis for Healthcare Diagnostics and Theranostics, U. of Edinburgh, UK
8/10	Symposium on Metals in Biology, The American Chemical Society 240th National Meeting, Boston, MA
8/10	Symposium on Design, Discovery, and Directed Evolution of Enzyme Activities, The American Chemical
	Society 240th National Meeting, Boston, MA
8/10	Department of Laboratory Medicine & Pathology, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada
8/10	Nucleic acid workshop, Telluride, CO
7/10	Institute of Biophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, P. R. China
7/10	Beijing Academy of Science and Technology, Beijing, P. R. China
7/10	Department of Chemistry, Nanyang Technology University, Singapore
7/10	Institute of Bioengineering and Nanotechnology, Singapore
7/10	Keynote lecture, the Inaugural (1st) International Conference on Molecular and Functional Catalysis,
	Singapore
6/10	Metals in Medicine Gordon Research Conference, Andover, NH
6/10	Chair of a session, Bioanalytical Sensors Gordon Research Conference, New London, NH
6/10	Frontiers in Metallobiochemistry Symposium, Penn State University, University Park, PA
5/10	Biosensors 2010 Congress, Glasgow, UK
5/10	The 2010 BIO International Convention, Chicago, IL
4/10	Suzhou Institute of Nano-tech and Nano-bionics, Suzhou, P. R. China
3/10	Department of Energy, Subsurface Biogeochemical Research (SBR) PI Workshop Washington, DC
3/10	Co-organizer and speaker, Symposium honoring Joan S. Valentine for 2010 Alfred Bader Award in
	Bioinorganic or Bioorganic Chemistry, American Chemical Society National meeting, San Francisco, CA
2/10	California NanoSystems Institute, University of California at Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA.

Chair of a Session, Metals in Biology Gordon Research Conference, Ventura, CA

12/09	Department of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA
12/09	Forum for Imaging and Visualization, Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology, Urbana, II
11/09	Department of Chemistry, Nanjing University, Nanjing, P. R. China
11/09	Keynote lecture, Symposium on Advanced Biological Inorganic Chemistry (SABIC-2009), Mumbai, India
11/09	The Second Asian Coordination Chemistry Conference, Nanjing, P. R. China
10/09	Plenary lecture, the 40th annual meeting of the Environmental Mutagen Society, St. Louis, Mo
10/09	The International Society for the Scholarship of Teaching and Learning 2009, Bloomington, IN
9/09	The13th Asian Chemical Congress, Shanghai, P. R. China
9/09	Illinois Sustainable Technology Center Research Symposium and Research Fellow Award, Champaign, IL
9/09	The 3rd European Conference on Chemistry for Life Sciences, Frankfurt, Germany
7/09	The 5th iCeMS International Symposium on Biomaterials at the Interface of Chemistry, Physics and
	Biology, Kyoto, Japan
7/09	Co-organizer, co-Chair and invited talk at Symposium on Molecular Design of Metalloproteins, at the
	Fourteenth International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry (ICBIC14), Nagoya, Japan
7/09	Department of Chemistry, Peking University, Peking, P. R. China
7/09	DNA Nanotechnology: Construction, Machine and Application, Peking, P. R. China
6/09	Invitrogen (Life Technologies), Eugene, OR
5/09	Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Maryland at Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD
4/09	Department of Chemistry, University of California at Riverside, Riverside, CA
4/09	Institute of Genomic Biology, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL
3/09	US-Argentina Workshop on Nanomaterials, Bariloche, Argentina
2/09	Molecular Medicine Tri-Conference: Molecular Diagnostics, San Francisco, CA
2/09	Department of Bioengineering, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Urbana, IL
2/09	Department of Chemistry, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
2/09	Department of Chemistry, University of Louisville, Louisville, KY
2/09	Department of Chemistry, Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta, GA
1/09	Department of Chemistry, University of Singapore, Singapore.
1/09	Gordon Research Conference on Metals in Biology, Ventura, CA
12/08	Department of Chemistry, University of Puerto Rico, San Juan, Puerto Rico
11/08	The Fourth Asian Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry, Jeju, South Korea
11/08	Department of Bioengineering, Chongqing University, Chongqing, Sichuan, China
11/08	Invited speaker and session organizer of symposium on Strengthening a Weak Link in Current Science
	Curricula, at the Reinvention Center's Fall 2008 Conference on "Education, Innovation and Discovery: The
	Distinctive Promise of the American Research University
11/08	Seaborg Medal Symposium on Frontiers of Bioinorganic Chemistry, Los Angeles, CA

9/08

2008 National Healthy Homes Conference, Baltimore, MD

8/08	Department of Chemistry, National University of Singapore, Singapore
8/08	Telluride Workshop on Nucleic Acid Chemistry, Telluride, CO
6/08	Department of Chemistry, Tsinghua University, Peking, China
6/08	Institute of Biophysics, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Peking China
6/08	School of Chemical Engineering, Tianjin University, China
6/08	Department of Chemistry, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China
6/08	Changchun Institute of Applied Chemistry, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Changchun, Jilin, China
4/08	Department of Chemistry, University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, OH
4/08	Symposium on "Sensors for Detection and Quantification of Contaminants in Drinking Water and the
	Environment," 235th American Chemical Society National Meeting, New Orleans, LA
4/08	Department of Chemistry, Dartmouth College, Hanover, NH
4/08	Department of Chemical Engineering, Yale University, New Haven, CT
3/08	Symposium on "Signal Transduction Across the Biology-Technology Interface," Materials Research Society
	Spring Meeting, San Francisco, CA
3/08	Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of California, Los Angeles, CA
2/08	Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI
2/08	Department of Chemistry, Chemistry and Biology Interface (CBI/NIH) Training Program Students selected
	Speaker, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX
2/08	Department of Chemistry, University of Nebraska-Lincoln, Lincoln, NE
1/08	Symposium on System Chemistry, Berlin, Germany
12/07	Max Planck Institute for Bioinorganic Chemistry, Mülheim an der Ruhr, Germany
11/07	Department of Chemistry, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN
11/07	Department of Chemistry, Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
11/07	Department of Chemistry, China Central Normal University, Wuhan, P. R. China
11/07	Department of Chemistry, Wuhan University, Wuhan, P. R. China
10/07	Department of Chemistry, University of California at Berkeley, Berkeley, CA
10/07	Department of Chemistry, Arizona State University, Tempe, Az
9/07	Department of Chemistry, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, MA
9/07	The 5th International Forum for Post-Genome Technology, Suzhou, P. R. China
9/07	International Lectures in Nano-Bio Now Series Part 7, FIBER, Kobe, Japan.
9/07	The 2nd International Workshop on Approaches to Single-Cell Analysis, Tokyo, Japan
7/07	SBIC Early Career Award lecture, The 13th International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry,
	Vienna, Austria
7/07	Invited feature presentation, 2007 Cottrell Scholar Conference, Tucson, Az
5/07	Chemical Biology: A Catalyst for Discovery, University of Minnesota NIH Training Grant Symposium,
	Twin Cities, MN

Keynote Lecture, SENTINEL Bioactive Paper Network Scientific Meeting, Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

3/07	Department of Chemistry, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY
3/07	Symposium organizer, Sustainability in Water Supply - How Pure is Our Drinking Water: Advances in
	Detection and Quantitation of Water Contaminants, 233rd American Chemical Society (ACS) National
	Meeting, Chicago, IL
2/07	Symposium on High-Throughput Screening of Biological and Chemical Sensor Materials, Pittcon 2007,
	Chicago, IL
2/07	Harvard-MIT Inorganic Chemistry Seminar Series, Boston, MA
2/07	The 2007 UIUC Annual Faculty Retreat on Instructional Development, Urbana, IL
1/07	Chair of a session on Metalloprotein Design and Engineering, Metals in Biology Gordon Conference,
	Ventura, CA
1/07	Session on Nanotechnology in Molecular Diagnostics, Lab Automation 2007 conference, Palm Springs, CA
1/07	J. Clarence Karcher Medal and Lecturer, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of
	Oklahoma, Norman, OK
1/07	Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of California, Los Angeles, CA
12/06	The 6th International Symposium for Chinese Inorganic Chemists (ISCOC-6), Singapore, Singapore
12/06	Illinois Waste Management and Research Center, Illinois Department of Natural Resources, Champaign, IL
12/06	Department of Chemistry, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL
11/06	European Science Foundation Inorganic Research Conference, Athens, Greece
11/06	Department of Chemistry, Hong Kong University of Science and Technology, Hong Kong, P. R. China
11/06	Department of Chemistry, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, P. R. China
11/06	Department of Chemistry, Sichuan University, Chengdu, Sichuan, P. R. China
11/06	The 3rd Asian Biological Inorganic Chemistry Conference (AsBIC-III), Nanjing, P. R. China
9/06	Symposium on HHMI Society of Professors: New Directions in Science Education, American Chemical
	Society 232nd National Meeting, San Francisco, CA
8/06	Keynote Lecture, The 37th International Conference on Coordination Chemistry, Cape Town, South Africa
7/06	The First Symposium on the Frontiers of Chemistry, Nanjing, P. R. China
7/06	The Second Sino-US Chemistry Professors Conference, Shanghai, P. R. China
7/06	Gordon conference on Inorganic Chemistry, Newport, RI
7/06	Department of Chemistry, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, P. R. China
7/06	Department of Chemistry, Suzhou University, Suzhou, P. R. China
6/06	Department of Chemistry, University of Science and Technology, Hefei, P. R. China
6/06	Department of Chemistry, University of Bern, Bern, Switzerland
6/06	Plenary Lecture, Chemical Society of Zurich Symposium on Metals in Life Sciences, Zurich, Switzerland
6/06	Department of Chemistry, University of Konstanz, Konstanz, Germany
5/06	Department of Chemistry, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada
5/06	Brockhouse Institute of Material Research, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada
3/06	US-Israel Nanotechnology for Water Purification Workshop, Arlington, VA

3/06	Department of Chemistry, Texas Tech University, Lubbock TX
12/05	The 2005 International Chemical Congress of Pacific Basin Societies (PacifiChem), Honolulu, HI
11/05	The Materials Research Society Annual Fall Meeting, Boston, MA
11/05	Department of Chemistry, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
10/05	International Conference on Safe water, Oct 20-21, San Diego, CA
10/05	Department of Chemistry, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI
10/05	Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Sciences, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaig
9/05	Department of Chemistry, Emory University, Atlanta, GA
9/05	Department of Chemistry, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA
8/05	The 40th International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) Congress, Beijing, China
7/05	Conference on Metalloprotein and Protein Design, Chicago, IL
6/05	Symposium on Frontiers of Organic and Bioorganic Chemistry, Tianjin, P. R. China
5/05	Department of Biochemistry, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA
4/05	Symposium on Advanced Materials for Purification of Water with Systems, Atlanta, Georgia
3/05	Enhancing Chemistry, Workshop for Illinois High School Teachers, University of Illinois at Urbana-
	Champaign, Urbana, IL
3/05	Department of Physiology and Biophysics, Albert Einstein College of Medicine, Bronx, NY
2/05	American Association for the Advancement of Science 2005 Annual Meeting, Washington, DC.
2/05	Department of Chemistry, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN
1/05	Department of Chemistry and Chemical Biology, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY
11/04	2004 Materials Research Society Fall Meeting, Boston, MA
11/04	Department of Chemistry, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN
10/04	NSF Workshop on Molecular Basis of Life Processes, Oak Ridge, TN
9/04	Department of Chemistry, University of California at Irvine, Irvine, CA
8/04	The Seventh European Biological Inorganic Chemistry Conference (EUROBIC 7), Garmisch –
	Partenkirchen, Germany
7/04	The Third International Conference on Porphyrin and Phthalocyanines, New Orleans, LA
6/04	National Science Foundation Workshop on Inorganic Chemistry, Sedona, AZ
5/04	Nanotechnology in Homeland Security Workshop, the University of Illinois Center for Nanoscale Science
	and Technology (CNST), Urbana, IL
4/04	Foundations of Nanoscience: Self-assembled Architectures and Devices, Snowbird, Utah
4/04	School of Chemical Engineering, Tianjin University, Tianjin, China
4/04	Plenary lecture, The 8th International Symposium on Applied Bioinorganic Chemistry (ISABC8), Hong
	Kong, P. R. China
2/04	Department of Chemistry, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
2/04	Department of Chemistry, Clark Atlanta University, Atlanta, GA

Gordon Research Conference: Metals in Biology, Ventura, CA

1/04	International Symposium on Active Oxygen-Metal Complexes (ISAOC 2003), Awaji Island, Japan
12/03	Department of Chemistry, Nankai University, Tianjin, P. R. China
12/03	Department of Chemistry, Tianjin University, Tianjin, P. R. China
12/03	Department of Chemistry, Peking University, Beijing, P. R. China
12/03	Department of Chemistry, Nanjing University, Nanjing, P. R. China
12/03	Department of Chemistry, Fudan University, Shanghai, P. R. China
11/03	Plenary lecture, Kentucky Academy of Science 2003 Annual Meeting, Bowling Green, Kentucky
11/03	Bariloche Protein Symposium at the Biophysical Society of Argentina Annual Meeting, Bariloche, Argentin
9/03	Department of Chemistry, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC
9/03	Department of Chemistry, Columbia University, New York, NY
8/03	IEEE-Nano 2003, San Francisco, CA, August 2003
7/03	The Eleventh International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry, Cairns, Australia
11/02	COE International Conference on Dynamical Structures and Molecular Design of Metalloproteins, Okazaki,
	Japan
11/02	Department of Chemistry, University of Tsukuba, Tsukuba, Japan
8/02	The Second Symposium on DNA/RNA/Protein for Nanotechnology, Kobe, Japan
8/02	The First International Symposium of High Technology Research Center, Konan University, Kobe, Japan
5/02	Keynote Presentation, the Seventh World Congress on Biosensors (Biosensor 2002), Kyoto, Japan
5/02	The First K-JIST Environmental Biotechnology Symposium on Biosensors and DNA Microarrays for
	Environmental Biomonitoring, Gwangju, Korea
11/01	RNA-based Life Conference, Bloomington, IN
11/01	Department of Chemistry, Loyola University of Chicago, Chicago, IL
11/01	Department of Chemistry, St. Olaf College, Northfield, MN
10/01	Department of Chemistry, Iowa State University, Ames, IA
10/01	Department of Chemistry, Nanjing University, Nanjing, China
10/01	Plenary lecture, the Fourth National Conference on Coordination Chemistry, Guilin, China
8/01	The Tenth International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry, Florence, Italy
10/00	Department of Chemistry, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA
10/00	Department of Chemistry, State University of New York, Albany, NY
9/00	Center for Biochemical and Biophysical Studies, Northern Illinois University, Dekalb, IL
8/00	Department of Chemistry, National Chung Cheng University, Chia-Yi, Taiwan
8/00	The 3rd World-wide Symposium on Inorganic Chemistry for Chinese Scientist, Taipei, Taiwan
3/00	Department of Chemistry, Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
3/00	Department of Chemistry, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA
10/99	Department of Chemistry, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, NC
10/99	Department of Chemistry, University of Wisconsin, Madison, WI
10/99	Department of Chemistry, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA

10/99	Department of Chemistry, Southern Illinois University, Carbondale, IL
9/99	Department of Chemistry, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, CO
9/99	Department of Chemistry, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO
9/99	Department of Chemistry, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD
9/99	Department of Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
9/99	Department of Chemistry, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA
9/99	Department of Chemistry, Brandeis University, Waltham, MA
9/99	Department of Chemistry, Yale University, New Haven, CT
7/99	The Ninth International Conference on Biological Inorganic Chemistry, Minneapolis, MN
7/99	The Third Annual Green Chemistry and Engineering Conference, Washington, DC
3/99	Department of Chemistry, University of California, Berkeley, CA
3/99	Department of Chemistry, Stanford University, Stanford, CA
3/99	Department of Chemistry, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN
2/99	Department of Chemistry, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ
2/99	Department of Chemistry, Georgia State University, Atlanta, GA
2/99	Department of Chemistry, Emory University, Atlanta, GA
2/99	Department of Chemistry, University of Georgia, Athens, GA
2/99	Department of Chemistry, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC
2/99	Department of Chemistry, Duke University, Durham, NC
1/99	Gordon Research Conference: Metals in Biology, Ventura, CA
1/99	Department of Chemistry, University of California, Irvine, CA
11/98	Department of Chemistry, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ
11/98	Departmental of Biochemistry and Biophysics, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
10/98	Department of Chemistry, Texas A & M University, College Station, TX
10/98	Department of Chemistry, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN
8/98	The 215th ACS National Meeting, Boston, MA
8/98	Arnold and Mabel Beckman Young Investigator Symposium, Irvine, CA
4/98	Department of Chemistry, University of Kansas, Lawrence, KS
1/98	Department of Chemistry, Occidental College, Los Angeles, CA
11/97	The Fifth Chemical Congress of North America, Cancun, Mexico
6/97	The National Science Foundation Inorganometallic Workshop, Santa Fe, NM
10/96	Department of Chemistry, Northern Illinois University, Dekalb, IL
6/95	The Midwest Bioinorganic Chemistry Summer Workshop, Minneapolis, MN

RESEARCH TRAINING

1	Name 1	Date	Title Title	Current Position

Ph. D. Conferred

Sudharsan Dwaraknath	2021	Engineering an Oxygen Storage Metalloprotein into Carbon Dioxide and Oxygen Reduction Metalloenzymes	Postdoc, Lawrence Berkeley Lab
Kevin A. Harnden	2020	Expanding the Chemistry of a Cupredoxin by Designing Nonnative Active Sites and using Abiological Metals	Postdoc, U. of Oregon
Evan N. Mirts	2018	Complex, Non-Native Heteronuclear Metal Centers Designed in Cytochrome C Peroxidase: Expanding the Limits of Biosynthetic Modeling	Postdoc, UIUC
Chang Cui	2018	Engineering heme-copper and multi-copper oxidases for efficient oxygen reduction catalysis	Postdoc MIT/Harvard
Nitya sai Reddy Satyavolu	2018	DNA as A Functional Molecule for Control of Nanomaterial Morphology and for Biosensing	Research Scientist Intel
Claire E. McGhee	2018	In vitro selection of monovalent metal ion-dependent DNAzymes	Research Scientist Intel
Julian Reed	2017	Characterizing a Structural and Functional Model of Nitric Oxide Reductase Performing NO and O ₂ Reduction in Engineered Myoglobin	Postdoc, DoD Construction and Engineering Research Laboratory
Ambika Bhagi	2016	Understanding Structure-Function Relations in Heme-Copper Oxidase Using Myoglobin-Based Enzyme Models	Assistant Professor, U of Minnesota
Igor Petrik	2016	Characterization and Design of Hydrogen Bonding Interactions in Oxygen Reduction by Engineered Myoglobins	Staff Scientist, UIUC
Kevin Hwang	2015	Cellular Metal Ion Sensing Using DNAzymes	Postdoc, MIT
Shiliang Tian	2015	Protein Engineering Using Azurin as the Scaffold: Capturing and Studying Novel Metal-Sulfenate and Metal-NO Species	Postdoc, Stanford University
Peiwen Wu	2015	DNAzymes as Intracellular Sensors for Metal Ion Imaging and their Structural Characterization	Research Scientist, Gilead
Parisa Hosseinzadeh	2015	Isolating, Characterizing, and Engineering Novel Cu- Proteins and Peroxidases	Postdoc, U. of Washington
Li Huey Tan	2015	Studying the Interface Between DNA and Inorganic Nanoparticles to Control Shape and Anisotropicity	Research Scientist Intel
Hang Xing	2014	Bioinspired DNA-Nanomaterial Conjugates for Diagnostic and Therapeutic Applications	Postdoc, Northwestern University
Seyed-Fakhreddin Torabi	2014	In vitro Selection and Characterization of Mono-, Di-, and Trivalent Metal-Dependent DNAzymes and their Biosensor Applications	Postdoc, Yale University
Yang Yu	2013	Metalloprotein Engineering with Unnatural Amino Acids: Application in Functional Heme-Copper Oxidase and Azurin	Associate Professor Tianjin Institute of Industrial Biotechnology,

			Chinese Academy of Science
Ngo Yin Wong	2013	Advances in Structural and Functional DNA Nanotechnology: Towards Complex and Dynamic Assemblies for In Vitro Applications	Research Scientist Intel
Tian Lan	2012	I. Isolation of aptamers for perchlorate and melamine II. Attempts towards crystallization of DNAzymes III. A new DNAzyme based sensor for lead detection	CTO, GlucoSentient, Inc.
Tiffany D. Wilson	2012	A Biosynthetic Approach to Understanding the Assembly of Cu _A Centers	Postdoc, U. of California at Berkeley
Kyle D. Miner	2011	Rational Design of Functional Heme Copper Oxidases in Myoglobin: The Role of Tyrosine in Efficient Reduction of Oxygen to Water	Postdoc, U. of Texas at San Antonio
Ying He	2011	Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer Study of the Global Folding of Functional DNAs And Electrohydrodynamic Printing of Protein Arrays	Research Scientist, GE
Nicholas Marshall	2011	Fine-Tuning the Reduction Potential of Cupredoxin Proteins by Altering Secondary Coordination Sphere Interactions	Postdoctoral researcher U. of Texas at Austin
Eric L. Null	2011	Functional DNA: Biochemical/Biophysical Characterization & Sensing Applications	Research Scientist ANDalyze, Inc.
Zidong Wang	2011	Bioinspired Fabrication and Assembly of Hybrid Materials for Sensing and Biomedical Applications	Research Scientist Dow Chemical
Weichen Xu	2010	Smart MRI Contrast Agents and Label-Free Fluorescent Sensors Based on Functional Nucleic Acids and Studies of Metal-DNAzyme Interactions	Research Scientist ANDalyze, Inc.
Nathan A. Sieracki	2010	Toward Engineering Oxygenase Activity into the Electron Transfer Protein, Azurin	Postdoctoral researcher University of Illinois at Chicago
Kevin M. Clark	2010	Probing the roles of Metal binding ligands in cupredoxins: Incorporating nonproteinogenic amino acids into azurin and Cu _A azurin	Law School Student
Nandini Nagraj	2010	Development of Functional DNA-Based Sensors and Investigations into Their Mechanism	Research Scientist, GE Research Center
Debapriya Mazumdar	2009	Investigation of Metal-Dependence in DNAzymes and Applications of DNAzymes and Aptamers for Diagnostics	Vice President of Product Development, DzymeTech, Inc.
Jung Heon Lee	2009	Bioinspired Assembly of Nanomaterials for Applications in Nanoelectronics and Biosensors	Assistant Professor Sungkyunkwan U. (Korea)
Natasha Yeung	2008	Modeling the Fe _B site of bacterial nitric oxide reductase	Postdoctoral researcher Lawrence Berkeley Lab
Mehmet Veysel Yigit	2008	Novel MRI contrast agents based on Functional DNA and nanomaterial conjugates for biomedical applications	Assistant Professor SUNY Albany/RNA Institute

Masha Savelieff	2008	Biosynthetic approach to protein models in long- range electron transfer	Assistant Prof, Michigan State Univ.
Dewain Garner	2008	Metalloprotein Design and Engineering Using Unnatural Amino Acids and Nonnative Cofactors	Research Scientist, Clorox Company
Hee-Kyung Kim	2007	Probing metal binding sites and metal ion-dependent conformational changes of a DNAzyme	Postdoctoral researcher U. of California, Berkeley
Ningyan Wang	2007	Exploring the Roles of Heme Type and Histidine- Tyrosine Cross-Link in Heme-Copper Oxidases Using a Myoglobin Model	Postdoctoral researcher Dept. of Biochem., UIUC
Daryl P. Wernette	2007	Immobilization of Catalytic DNA for Advanced Materials and Sensors	Research Scientist Owens Corning
Thomas P. Pfister	2006	Metalloprotein Engineering using Heme Protein Scaffolds to Investigate the Oxidation of Endogenous Aromatic Amino Acids and Exogenous Substrates	Postdoc National Cancer Institute
James R. Carey	2006	Design and Synthesis of Redox or Catalytically Active Artificial Metalloproteins Containing Non- native Inorganic and Organometallic Complexes	Research Scientist ChemSensing, Inc.
Andrea K. Brown	2006	In vitro Selection and Characterization of Highly Selective Metal-Dependent DNAzymes with Potential Biosensor Applications	M.D. program UIUC
Hee Jung Hwang	2005	Modulation of Metal Coordination and Redox Properties of the Engineered Purple Cu _A and Ferrocene Centers in Azurin	Postdoc Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Kevin E. Nelson	2005	In vitro selection and metal selectivity of transition metal dependent DNAzymes	M.D. program UIUC
Juewen Liu	2005	Fluorescent and Colorimetric Biosensors Based on DNAzymes and DNA Aptamers	Assistant Professor U. of Waterloo
Peter J. Bruesehoff	2003	In Vitro Selection and Characterization of Transition Metal-Dependent DNAzymes and RNAzymes	Research Scientist Abbot Labs
Steven M. Berry	2003	Designing Novel Blue Copper and Purple Cu _A Centers in Azurin with Natural and Unnatural Amino Acids	Associate Professor U. of Minnesota at Duluth
Steven K. Ma	2001	Encapsulation of Achiral Mn(Salen) Complexes into Cytochrome <i>c</i> Peroxidase: Spectroscopic Characterizations and Epoxidation Studies	Product Manager Lonza, Inc.
Jing Li	2000	<i>In Vitro</i> Selection of Highly Efficient DNA Enzymes as RNA Nucleases and Metal Biosensors	Staff Scientist Genomic Institute of the Novartis Research Fdn.
Alan Gengenbach	2000	The Protein Redesign Approach to Modeling Manganese Peroxidase	Associate Professor U. of Wisconsin-Eau Claire
Jeffrey A. Sigman	2000	Metalloprotein Design	Professor Saint Mary's College

Lynette A. Cunningham	1999	Studies of the Catalytic-Metal-Binding site in the Hammerhead Ribozyme using the Phosphorothioate Approach	Research Scientist Colgate-Palmolive
Michael T. Hay	1998	Engineering a Purple Cu _A Site into the Blue Copper Protein Azurin: Construction Spectroscopy, and Metal Substitution Studies	Associate Professor Penn. State UBeaver Fal
M. S. Conferred			
Darius Z. Brown	2013	Ultrasensitive DNA Aptasensors Based on Exponential Amplification Reaction	Research Specialist Cornel University
Bryant E. Kearl	2012	Characterization and Catalytic Application of an Engineered Cupredoxin Possessing a Potential in Excess of 1 Volt	Ph.D. program Arizona State U.
Hannah Ihms	2012	The In Vitro Selection and Biochemical Characterization of MetalloDNAzymes	
Lanyu Lei	2009	Introduction and Modification of Hydrogen Bonding Network into the Active Site of an Engineered Myoglobin Model of Cytochrome c Oxidase	
Qian Chen	2007	Design and Engineering of Artificial Metalloenzymes for Asymmetric Catalysis: Investigation of Mn(Salen) Containing Myoglobin Catalyzing Sulfoxidation	Ph.D. program École Polytechnique Fédérale De Lausanne
Hyeon Keol Kim	2003	Engineering and Characterization of Heme-Copper Binuclear Center in Sperm Whale Myoglobin	MBA program UIUC
Caroline Marie- Brigitte Pavot	2001	Metal Ion Interactions with Phosphorothioate and Phosphoroselenoate DNA/RNA and Biochemical Characterization of a Lead-Dependent Deoxyribozyme	
Marjorie C. Ang	1998	An Engineered Purple Cu _A Site in Azurin: Understanding a Novel Copper Site in Biology	Research Scientist Genencor Inc., CA
B. S. Conferred (with	thesis)*	;	
Stephanie T. Ouchida	2020	A Single Proximal Mutation Introduces Oxygen Reduction in Myoglobin via Proton Transfer Enhancement	
Madeline R. Sponholtz	2018	Increasing the Efficiency of a Myoglobin-Based Enzyme Model of Heme-Copper Oxidase by Introducing Tyrosine and Tryptophan Residues Near the Active Site	Graduate student U of Texas at Austin
Yueh-Te Chu	2018	Functionalization of DNAzymes onto the Surface of Upconversion Nanoparticles	Graduate student Northwestern University
Kang Yong Loh	2017	Near Infrared Metal Ion Sensing using DNAzyme Upconversion Nanoparticles	Graduate student Stanford U

Matthew Ross	2014	Recombinant expression, purification, and characterization of a potentially novel naturally-occurring cupredoxin in <i>N. maritimus</i>	Graduate student Northwestern U
Niloufar Hafezi- Mashhadi	2012	Characterization of a Human Sco-Like Copper Chaperone Protein Mimic	Lu Lab Manager, UIUC
Junhong Gao	2009	Structural Analysis of An Engineered Heme-Copper Center in Myoglobin that Mimics the Heme-Copper Site in Cytochrome C Oxidase	UIUC
David A. Barrios	2008	Using Nonnative Inorganic Cofactors in Engineered Metalloprotein Scaffolds to Induce Enantioselective Catalysis	Graduate student North Carolina State U
Carolyn Mead	2008	Immobilization of DNAzymes and Aptamers into Nanocapillary Array Membranes	Graduate Student Cornell U
Allison E. Mazan	2008	Binary Metal Combinations in a lead-sensitive DNAzyme Sensor System	UIUC
Brook A. DeMoisy	2006	Characterization of Myoglobin Mutants Containing Non-Native Mn(Salen) Cofactors	Research Scientist Sigma-Aldrich
Nicole Conatser	2006	Characterization and Optimization of Designed Cytochrome c Peroxidases that Mimic Manganese Peroxidase	Law School St. Louis U.
Jennine M. Golueke	2005	RP-HPLC Purification of 17ET3 DNAzymes	Research Scientist Abbott Labs.
Joseph A. Abramite	2003	Manganese Incorporated Cytochrome c Peroxidase as an Asymmetric Catalyst for Oxidation of Simple Substrates	Graduate student U. of Colorado
Anthony J. Augustine	2003	In Vitro Selection of Metal Dependent RNA Cleaving DNA Enzymes	Graduate student Stanford U.
Evan T. Brower	2003	Creation and Optimization of Novel Semisynthetic Metalloproteins	Graduate student Johns Hopkins U.
John Z. Zhu	2003	Elucidating Inter-Molecular Tyrosine Cross-Linking and the Design of a Distal Calcium Binding Site in Cytochrome c Peroxidase	Graduate student Indiana U.
Sherene M. Panicker	2002	Purification and Crystallization of the H120N Cu _A Azurin Mutant	Graduate Student Rush University
Vikas R. Pathak	2002	Preparation and Spectroscopic Study of Betaine-Homocysteine Methyltransferase	Graduate Student University of Illinois
Rebecca L. Perino	2001	Engineering Mn(II)-binding Sites in Cytochrome <i>c</i> Peroxidase	Associate McKinley Consulting, Inc.

Nitin Patel	2001	The role of the Methionine Ligand in the Cu _A Site of an Engineered Azurin	Graduate student U. of Illinois
Eric J. Vallender	2000	Characterization of the Catalytic Metal Binding Site in the Hammerhead Ribozyme	Graduate Student University of Chicago
Brian C. Kwok	2000	Designing a Cu(II)-binding Site in Cytochrome c Peroxidase and Sperm Whale Myoglobin that Mimics the Cu _B -Heme Center in Cytochrome c Oxidase	Attorney, Kirkland & Ellis LLP, C.
Tu Nguyen	1999	Optimization of large-scale Ribozyme Purification and Purification and Isolation of T7 Polymerase	Technical Manager Whitewater Technologies
Kendra Hammond	1999	Preparation of Catalytic Hammerhead RNA and Multiple Approaches to the Characterization of the Ribozyme's 6-mer Cleavage Product	Medical Student, Northwestern U.
Kyunga Seo	1998	Toward Construction of CcP Biocatalyst for Enantioselective Epoxidation	Research Scientist, U. of CA, San Francisco
Timothy Koester	1998	Preparation of Mn(Salen)-cytochrome c Peroxidase and asymmetric catalysis	Research Scientist Merck, Co.
Gretchen Peterson	1997	Preparation and Spectroscopic Characterization of Catalytic Nucleic Acids	Graduate Student, Harvard Univ.
Sung Syn	1996	Engineering Cytochrome c Peroxidase into Lignin Peroxidase	Research Scientist, Univ. of Chicago
Kirk Kittamaron	1996	Purification of the Hammerhead Ribozyme by Continuous Elution Electrophoresis: an Alternative Solution to Conventional Preparative Techniques	Research Scientist, Univ. of Chicago

^{*} Over the past 24 years, another \sim 150 undergraduate students have worked in the PI's group for at least one year. They chose not to submit a B.S. thesis when they graduated.

CURRENT GROUP MEMBERS

Postdoctoral Researchers:	JingJing Zhang Christopher Reed Yuting Wu Quanbing Mou Evan Mirts	Ana Sol Peinetti Matthew Waugh Huiguang Dai Yuan Ma Tingjie Song
Graduate Students:	Ali Asghar Aghajani Kevin Harnden Mingkuan Lyu Yiming Wang Zhenglin Yang Yiwei Liu	Sudharsan Dwaraknath Ryan Lake Rachel Martini Quan Lam Greg Pawel Weijie Guo
Visiting Scholars:	Qinglin Sheng	Liuming Yan

Undergraduate Students: Arzeena Ali Kang Yong Loh

PERSONAL INFORMATION

Permanent Resident of the United States of America

SERVICE OUTSIDE THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS

a. Professional Affiliations

American Chemical Society

American Association for the Advancement of Science

The Royal Society of Chemistry

Materials Research Society

The Protein Society

The RNA Society

Society of Biological Inorganic Chemistry

The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

b. Referee of Journal Articles

Account of Chemical Research Applied Spectroscopy

Angewandte Chemie Archives of biochemistry and biophysics

Biochemistry Chemical Communication
Catalysis Today Chemistry and Biology

European Journal of Biochemistry Journal of the American Chemical Society

Inorganic Chemistry

Journal of Biological Inorganic Chemistry

Journal of Inorganic Biochemistry

Journal of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology

Journal of Physical Chemistry

Langmuir Nucleic Acids Research

Nature Organic & Biomolecular Chemistry

Protein Engineering, Design and Selection

Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, USA

Science Organic letters
Small ChemBioChem

c. Referee of Grant Proposals

National Science Foundation

National Institute of Health

Department of Defense (AFOSR)

Department of Energy

American Chemical Society Petroleum Research Fund

Arnold and Mabel Beckman Foundation

Research Corporation

Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Israeli National Science Foundation

National Science Foundation of China

Research Grants Council, Hong Kong, China

Engineering and Physical Science Council of the United Kingdom

Agency for Science, Technology and Research (A*STAR) of Singapore

d. Other Services

Co-organizer, Symposium on Detection of COVID-19 and other Emerging Pathogens, ACS Annual meeting (Spring 2021).

Co-editor, Biocoordination Chemistry, Comprehensive Coordination Chemistry III (2021)

Assessment of the Biosciences Program at Sandia National Laboratories in Albuquerque, NM (2020)

Member of Academic Committee, The 18th Beijing Conference and Exhibition on Instrumental Analysis (BECIA) (2019)

Faculty Member, F1000 (2018-now)

Elected Vice Chair (2017) and Chair (2018) of Gordon Research Conference on Metals in Biology

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, Sensors (2018-now)

Member of Editorial Board, Science China Chemistry (2017-now)

Member of Editorial Board, Journal of Inorganic Biochemistry (2017-now)

Member of Editorial Board, Structure and Bonding (2016-now).

Advisory Board Member in the Chinese American Society of Nanomedicine and Nanobiotechnology

Co-Editor of Bioinorganic Chemistry issue in Current Opinion in Chemical Biology (2015)

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, Analytical Chemistry (2015-2018)

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, Accounts of Chemical Research (2014-2019)

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, ACS Sensors (2015-2018)

Panelist for the Chemical Sciences Roundtable of the National Research Council: Workshop on Mesoscale Chemistry (November 2014)

Member of NSF Workshop Design, Engineering and Selection of Novel Proteins (2014)

Member of ACS Ronald Breslow Award for Achievement in Biomimetic Chemistry Selection Committee (2013-2016)

Member of Editorial Board, *Inorganic Chemistry Frontiers* (2013-now)

Member of Editorial Board, Nano Research (2012-now)

Member of Editorial Board, Journal of the Chinese Chemical Society (2013-now)

Member of International Advisory Committee, International Conference on Materials for Advanced Technologies, Singapore (2013)

Member of International Scientific Committee, 15th International Biotechnology Symposium, Daegu, Korea

Member of International Advisory Board, *Chemistry – An Asian Journal* (2009- now)

Member of Advisory Board, ACS Catalysis (2011-2013)

Member of DOE Environmental Remediation Science Program (ERSP) Review Panel (2008)

Ad hoc Member of NIH MSFA Study Section (2007, 2008)

Member of NSF review panel on Nanoscale Interdisciplinary Research Teams (NIRT) (2007)

Member of DOE review panel on Quantitative Microbial Biochemistry and Metabolic Engineering for Biological Hydrogen Production (2007)

Co-organizer, Symposium on Sustainability in Water Supply - How Pure is Our Drinking Water: Advances in Detection and Quantitation of Water Contaminants, 233rd American Chemical Society (ACS) National Meeting, Chicago, IL (2007)

Co-organizer, Symposium on Modification of Hemoproteins in the 3th International Conference on Porphyrin and Phthalocyanines, New Orleans, (2004)

Member of the NSF Workshop Molecular Basis of Life Processes (2004)

Member of Review Panel for the Sensor and Sensor Network Program (NSF) (2003)

Member of Editorial Advisory Board, J. Biol. Inorg. Chem., 2001- now.

Treasurer, Chinese Heritage Foundation (UIUC) (2002-2003)

Member of Review Panel for the Collaborative Research in Chemistry Program (NSF) (2002)

Member of Expert Review Panel for the Arnold and Mabel Beckman Foundation (1999, 2000)

Member, NSF Frontier of Inorganic Chemistry Workshop (2001)

Session Chair, Gordon Graduate Research Seminar on Bioinorganic Chemistry, Ventura, CA (2002)

Session Chair, "Symposium on Multinuclear Enzymes in Oxygen Metabolism" in the 215th ACS

National Meeting, Boston, MA (1998).

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Fellowship Committee, Graduate College	2014
Conflict of Interests Management Oversight Committee, College of Engineering	2013- present
Chair, Courses and Curricula Committee, Department of Chemistry	2013-present
Executive Advisory Committee, Micro and Nanotechnology Laboratory (MNTL)	•
SCS Safety Committee	2006– present
Department of Chemistry Graduate Fellowship Committee	2006- present
Carle-CRI Translational Research Review Committee	2006
Advisory Committee, Department of Chemistry	2004 - present
Chair, Center for Nanoscale Science and Engineering Seminar Committee	2004 - 2005
Budget and Operations Committee, Department of Chemistry	2004 - 2005
Graduate Student Admission Committee, Department of Chemistry	2003 - 2004
Human Resources Development Committee, NSF Water CAMPWS STC	2003 - 2005
LAS Award Committee	2003 - 2004
Center for Nanoscale Science and Engineering Seminar Committee	2003 - 2004
Graduate Student Admission Committee in the Department of Chemistry	2003 - 2004
Executive Committee, Molecular Biophysics Training Grant	2002 - 2004
General Chemistry Division Head Search Committee	2002 - 2003
University Senate	2001 – present
SCS Service Facilities Committee (Biocrystallization facility faculty supervisor)	2001 - 2004
Graduate Student Cumulative Exam Committee in Biochemistry Department	2001 - 2004
Graduate Students Fellowship/Progress Committee in Chemistry	2000 - 2004t
Academic Advisor for Graduate Students in Inorganic Chemistry	1995 - 2005
Academic Advisor for Undergraduate Students in Chemistry	1994 – present
Chair of Ad Hoc Committee on Crystallization/Crystallography in	1
Structural Chemical Biology	2000 - 2001
Faculty Advisor to the Chemistry Honorary Fraternity Phi Lambda Upsilon	2000 - 2001
Biomolecular Chemistry Committee in the School of Chemical Sciences	1995 - 1998
Head of the Chem 109 Course Developmental Team	1994 - 1998
General Chemistry Lecturer Search Committee	1997
Graduate Student Admission Committee, Department of Chemistry	1995 - 1996
•	
Faculty Member of:	
Department of Chemistry (primary appointment)	1994 – present
Department of Biochemistry	1999 – present
Department of Materials Science and Engineering	2003 – present
Materials Research Laboratory	2002 – present
Center for Biophysics and Quantitative Biology	2000 – present
Center for Nanoscale Science and Technology	2002 – present
Center for Zoonosis Research and Infectious Diseases (CZRID)	1999 – present
Biotechnology Center	1994 – present
Beckman Institute for Advanced Science and Technology	2003 – present
Molecular Biophysics Program	1996 – present
Molecular and Cell Biology Program	1996 – present
Interdisciplinary Environmental Toxicology Program	1996 – present
Environmental Council	1996 – present
Department of Bioengineering	2008 – present
Institute of Genomic Biology	2014 – present
Institute for Sustainability, Energy, and Environment (iSEE)	2015 – present